



မဟာစည်ပြုကာသအဖွင့်

# rmwdu

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Mumotp

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yXryll f &n½G tsuf

' kvd yll f &n½G tsuf

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r\*fv&m; zllfv&m;

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# Mbumotzi ft alumi f&i f

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## Mbumopg

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y&bwptbnES h wiyf euf ]] ureawmLu&atmi;ci fAm;}} [ k EdaqmVLu&aomtcg y&bwftm;vhu lbumout qmVLUon? ureawmfonf Mbumopg b, fvmulrbvbjkVdi lbumoryg, if obvawmif rch; aumif; [ k xifsvdlygonf

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### Eü f&ly&cm; a, m\*aw&wü

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&[ ef 1/2&ü v&ü a, m\*aw&wü vnf E&B&mc&ef t&ü r&wü 1/2&ay&güü Eü f&ly&cm; wü f&wy&g;r&S v&ü r&ay&gí f&p&wüvl v&ma&mu&f  
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### Mbumo wr&wnf, wo&wnf, jz&p&pc&si f

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aj&awm&if&fu O&ly&ó emow&ly|me&w&m;awm&uht ur&me&p&d q&mawm&v&h& al&ue&y&av&mu&atmif tm;x&w&ly&D  
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aus:Z lawm/ s f r [ mpnf q& mawm l b& m; Budonf 1321-c& E p f e, l& v q w f 11- & u f (30-6-59) a e l i  
& e f u e f i r t u l j y e k u v m l y b a e m u f w y w f c e l l u m a o m w a e l o, i u e l y l w t t m; a c: i p o l r e l u m; y g o n ? ] ] Z e & u f  
w u t i f l b & / s n; r n a x & O g ' A l ' o m o e m u l p l e p w u s j z p a t m i f i y p l y s t a x m i f x m; w, ? & [ e f o l C m a l s n  
v l ' g, u m ' g, u m r a w G x l l w m u t p t i r w e f p l e p u s w, ? t m; v l w e f p d i f v m l u l y l o C m a l s n b a r s u f n  
w e f p x l l u w, ? O b c y l u v l l y d v G i p b v G i O b c y l r [ k w l b t? w n j c i f i g; y g; e l n h G w a t m i f t a v; t j r w i  
v u f t l y r l l y d O b c l u w, ? o l v c h l w i t c g r n v l A r m j y n r f i v l r [ k w l u b t? t m; v l n h h G w n G w i l u w, ?  
a l s u a & m u b a e w m w l a e m u f u s a e w m w l R, l m l r l s u b t? t m; v l w o l w n f w y p l w n f l u w, ? ' g a y r, l m l  
b e f b u d w l j r e m j y n r f i v l a w m h l b o u o r p l u b t? o l w l p r n l b u m o r l s l y g b? o l w a m i f u p l u  
w, ? o l w a m i f u l j r e m j y n r f i v l t r s m; p l a y g i f l y d a w m i f l u w m y g y? o l w a m i f u p l y d a w m h o l v c h l  
l y d o n f t x d j r e m j y n r f i v l t r s m; p l a y g i f l y d v l u b l u w, ? t i r w e i n d w, ? l u m; & o l w l f p l v E s w l  
l u n E l u w, ? l u n f n G f u l a q m i E l l w h e n f a u m i f y g y? w a e l u s, i f Z e & u f u o l w y n h ' g, u m ' g, d  
u m r a w G l j r e m j y n t u l r v m b t; v l r a j y m E l l b t? q & m o r m; & l w l f j y n i q l y d t w k p & m a w G t r s m; B u d & v l f r  
r, l m l v m w l t c g t p p t & m & m w a, m u l w r s t q l u w m a w l u l a w l b n; , i f a e & m r u s v b t? l b o u o u t p  
n h h G w n G w i j z p a t m i f v l y l u t l r s a w m l v t r, f }

u l e f a w m r f n a u s: Z l a w m l s f r [ m p n f q & m a w m l b & m; B u d r e l u m; a w m r l o n i u l e m, & i f t w l f r o d  
O r f o m a e y g a w m l o n? l s h a v w o b l r o l u b o m r l o l y r m w a O g a O g l u m; a e & a o m l b o u o o b n f  
u G f a y m u f w r l w n f a o m l b o u o o l u l l u m; a e & o v l y i f l s h e y g a w m l o n /

### l b u m o w o l k l

q u l v u f i a u s: Z l a w m l s f q & m a w m l b & m; B u d u ] ] O b a t m i j r i h t & i u y E s y a O i s v l l b o u o u l w o l h  
w n f j z p a t m i f a q m i l s l u z l v l m l y d l b o u m o a & m o l v c h l w m y g t m; v l w n d w n G w l w n f w o l w n f  
j z p a t m i f a q m i l s l u & r, } } [ k t r e l s a w m r l y g o n /

### b m a v o n u p & m l s l w l w l

u l e f a w m i o n f ] ] r e l y g b & m; } } [ k a v o n u i x m; u m v u f t l y c f t i r b o l j y e d l y d v o i f , c i f q & m a w m f  
b & m; B u d c s j r f a w m r b a o m l b o u o p m r l E s p l u l u l , l y g o n? w p l s l u l u l q & m a w m l b & m; B u d t m; q u l u y f  
v l u l y d v o i f u s e l w p l s l u l u l u l e f a w m i u j z e l l l u n h e y g o n? q & m a w m l b & m; B u d u ] ] b m a v o n u p & m l s l w l w l } }  
[ k t r e l s y g o n? u l e f a w m r f n b, l u p l y d b, l m a v o n u r s e f; r o E l l a t m i f p u m; p l s i r & E l l y l l s h e y g o n?  
a e m u f S E l l i f a w m f t p h & A R ' o m o e m t z l t p n f a O; w c l u w & m; v l w a w m l c s y f w & m; O e b u d c s y f a j y m l u m; a o m  
p u m; u l o w e o j z i h p o l l a v o n u i x m; v l u l y g o n / ] ] w c g w l u A l ' o m o e m t z l t r a q m i t p n f t a O; r n  
u E s h ' G & t a l u m i f u k p u m; p y r l u v l t r a q m i f B u d r s m; w a, m u l w r s t p d a j y m l u y g w, l b & m; ? ' O t c g w l u  
w & m; O e b u d c s y f a ' g u l w m O b o r f a r m i u u s y l u a w m h ' G & y? ' g a y r, l m l b l e m; l s l w l t c g u m, ' G & c O p d G & c  
r a e m ' G & v l r q l b t? b m i y v l v b l a w m h u m ' G & q l w l t o l u l v i t r s m; u r e u l l u b t? t x l o j z i h t r s t o p  
a w l u r e u l l u b t; A s m l l a j y m b l y g w, l b & m; } } [ k a v o n u l y g o n /

x l t c g q & m a w m l b & m; B u d u r q l l f r w G y i f ] ] l b o u m o x r f n ' G & a w G y g a e o v m; ? ' G & y g w m u r e f a w m h  
r e f a w m y? ' g a y r, l m l t r s m; r e u d i f w m u l a w m h i z w l w m a u m i f w, } } [ k t r e l s a w m r l y d v o i f u m, ' G & c O p d G & c  
r a e m ' G & w l u l i z w l l l b o u m o p m r l u l j y e a y; v l u l y g o n /

### wolvntaom lbumoullum; & yglyd

uefawmionf q& mawmlb& m; Bud jyi fay; awmrlvluoam lbumorh& b& m; 1/2& uefawmicef ul  
tjrefqly& yif omoem& yfom a, m\* rsm; Esh w& m; emvma& muLuaoam y& bowftm; aoi& lygon? q& mawmf  
b& m; Bud\ qEawmtwif jzpjarmuatmi vnf lbumorpi olvawmifyll o& P\* hqmuivnyll olvch l  
ymluylg wlvn& wlvnf wolvntjzpatmif lum; & owlf Lunfr& zjpatmif 1321-c& Eptwofuyif  
pwiaqmi 1/2& lygon/ 1/2& avrpl wobhlyrm robu& wa, mulwaygul uefawmluaoam lbumo  
tr& r& wlvnf & efulefomoem& yfomü xll 1321-c& Epiuyif qvwolef, dygavlyll aepOinae 5-em& dtc& r& f& f  
tvlyfay; Olyó emv& m; awmif& e& a, m\* bplvltm; tcsufay; aom acgifavmif ohtvm; y& bowf b, favmuf  
yif rsm; rsm; ç wolvntybi Lunfr celhm; v& aom lbumotollu& aepO lum; & ygavlyll

### wefp& ll & ef

olvawmifyll o& P\* hqmuivnyll olvch lymluyl x& Epiupí wrlvntç wpepivntç wolvnt  
jzplvmdylyll zvf, O' r& m; 1/2& d twifü w& m; emy& bowvll wefpif xll lu& efu& ll Oybaefwif, Ehaqmcbjzi h  
w& m; yfpruyif nhn& wlvnt wefplydom; jzpaeygawmion/ lbumorh& b& m; 1/2& uefawmicef ul  
jrefm& ll h t& y& yll r [ mpnfur& mef Xme& vllvll "r& geyle& yif aoi& lbontjyif wvd tburf y& y& aom "r®  
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### a, m\* dlepbe& fausmf wh& v& q& l& aom lbumo

ped gefa& onh 1335-c& Epi jrefm& ll h t& y& yd, f r [ mpnfur& mef Xmeaygif 209-Xme 1/2& vlyll  
w& m; tm; xlvlyll a, m\* baygif r& h 747364-00 1/2& vlyll pa, m\* dtaygif wlvni r [ mpnlbumoull tallu  
tnuf & 1/2& m; lydowl jzpluygon/ pw& m; tm; xlvlyll a, m\* pm& ifwif & efulefomoem& yfomü w& m;  
tm; xlvlylavmrluaoam e, ft& y& yf& s [ efawmf a, m\* d 8348-yg; wlvnfvnf ygOif yg\? p& [ efocm  
awmfvllwif trsm; tm; jzih ausmif xll b& efawmlu& rsm; \* P0gpuç; "r& p& d rsm; vl ygOiluav& m r& h vll  
& yll& a' owl jyeta& mu& aomtç r& h vll wynlrsm; ç 'g, um 'g, lumrrsm; ul plbumorh& f uefawmicef  
jzih 1/2& uefawmlu& ef oillum; ay; Lunfr& h, h& r& p& m& r& 1/2& yg/

### ae& mwumr& h lum; ae& aom lbumo

v& e& aom 1331-c& Epi yclulúrt r [ mOblum& mrm' dywd tbd' Zr [ m& | \*k& aus; Zlavm& s& f q& mawmf  
b& m; Budonf & efulefrt& ajcmuxybud b& m; Budausmif wlvufu& vmaomtç urelywll r& m; plu  
o& h; a& mulí r [ mpnlbumorh& f b& m; 1/2& uefawmicef; jzih yif uefawmluygon? uefawmlu& aomtç  
q& mawmlb& m; Budu jrifwll r [ mpnl lbumoull ae& mwumr& h lum; ae& ygaygyll [ k \* l& p& ypum; r& e& lum;  
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1333-Epf OgOdu urelywll rlvacqBud Odwifatmionf t& h& t& r& om; w& E& ftwll jyn& r& t& e& AE& acmif  
ob& h; í i, iq& mjzpaom e& AE& q& mawmlu& dtm; uefawmlav& m q& mawmlu& du rifwll 1/2& uefawmlvll  
lbumou em; axmif aumif om; u& b, lu& owl- [ k& ar; awmrluygow] r [ mpnlq& mawmf b& m; Bud c& s& j& r& ç h  
awmrlvll lbumoygb& m; [ k& av& nu& x& m; aomtç rifwll q& maumif wyn& wlvll u& d- [ k& r& e& lum; í om' k  
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uñEñwñonñ anmñuef tñsñ fEñuax&ESñ urfmemp&d Obñd& q&mawmñwññ wñmOeñy; wñwñwñonñuñ tav;tjrwñ çñ lí 1334-ck olwñfuñwñ vjynbael ekeuñ ausZñawmñsñ r [ mpnf q&mawmñ b&m;Budonf olv, ðmñuaom y&bwñtm; olvay;tñyñ tuOñtm;jziññ [ mñMum;awmñrtñyaom Mbumo taLumñfygaom w&m;awmñESñ, ifñbumotaLumñfESñ ouñqññ &m ygñd tñuxm #ñumwñuñ rññ rñyñ p ]r [ mpnf Mbumotziñ uñ iyñpñyñvñf ouñvñuñrd rññ&ñrñq&mawmñ Obwñb rñvñqñññ ausZñawmñsñ r [ mpnf q&mawmñb&m;Budxññquñuyñwñyñyñ yñEñyñtyñyñonñ/

xñrñsvyñ; vñi, ðsm;tñwñuñ ig;yñ;olv çñ MñESñ h t"dyñ, zñgññ ½ñpñyñ;olv çñ MñESñ h t"dyñ, zñgññwñuñ vñf a&;om; az:jyonñtñyñf tñzñwñeñ b&m;½&ñwñuñwññ p ]r [ mpnf Mbumotziñ }} ãemñquñvññtñjzñpñ xññbññf yñEñyñtyñyñonñ/

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### Mbumotp

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uElywlonf lbumoull iypbOuyif lbumotaLumif a&;om;Muaompmtlyf (5) tyulul zwcl&yg on? lbumotp b, facwlu [ li b, lyk&w&donf [ li razmin&fcluyg? ]]a/2sq&mbudwll a&;c&mrS wlllu, lvmcl [ ef wlonf ]] [ lom omrntm;jzih azmfycluygon? t/2sftm' pOb q&mawmurl ]]bumo aq;2Bub)] [ k trn&y;clygao;onf/

aus:Ziawm/2sifr [ mpnf q&mawmlob&m;Bud reLum;awmfr&elu &elulef omoem&fomtwofu wly#u" & a/2&cs, lyb usifyaeqjzplf wly#u" & em, uq&mawmfrsm;xHc&Ofuyif lbumotp b, facwlu jzplonfllaxmulv&fav&ublygao;onf/

avmud avmulw&m A [ lkw <u, Dawmfr&om Lunjriwllf bly&usmf q&mawmBud t/2slynm omru ]]blefBud& [ ef 3-Ogt&u [ o&hw jrpaul&usmf;wllul pmoiaewllr&h jrpaulq&mawmlob&m;Bud u aypmi, lwdul tzwcl&f;vll zwjy&btw, ? t] b&ypmx&h t&cktrsm;2&cl&awh lbumo pmygvmw, ? 'lbumopmul /2sft& [ lu taem&xmri&ftm; a&;ay;w, Mll zw&w, ? jrpaulq&mawmlob&m;Budvntf y&v&awmfrlyb aypmaw&vntf 'kw& ur&ppftwofu r&lxlygonf;lyb ] [ k treV2lygonf/

/2sft& [ lbnf reW&med xlynr&S jrefmw&med yk&lynbll omoemy <vmawmfr&om t/2s jrwBud jzplyg\? tu, li reVrshwllonf oxlynr&E [ mri&fvu&xu&xl u plbumojzih b&m;2&cl&donfcl&yg v&f /2sft& [ lbnf reW&med ueawm&v&om b&m;2&cl&ul jrefmbomiyefi ol [ kw& tvm;wl jrefmvll a&;i taem&xmri&ftm; ay;donf [ k q&Eli p&m /2&lygonf/

uElywlonf reLbumoull 1326-c&Epiuyif pwiLum;cl&lyg\? tallumifum; x&Epiu wly#u" & a/2&cs, lyb y&uwl o&lyvll usrflyb tm\*2&m a&;ajzyg atmi&ri&awmfr&om 'kw& ajrmul wly#u" & t/2s&erE (yclul) tm; armvird&rl&ob&mpm& toifBud u 25-E&ajrmul ai&wlobiBud u yif c&us; yaZmbjzih uElyr&h wly#u" & a/2&cs, lyb t&u&aqmiftzplf v&lyygc&yg\? x&pOlu armvird&rl&ul e&ulvif a&m&u&ES&eaom r [ mpnfq&mawmf b&m;Bud u t/2s&erE&ES h uElyvlyy u&ul&a&mol ac:i v&lob&h&m & [ ef/2s&Ml taygifwll r [ mpnf q&mawmlob&m;tm; reLbumojzih ueawm&uonfll jyelvntf ow&ryg onf/

olygaomlvntf uElywlonf &mZOifonf; pmaytaxmuftxm; r&ao;om plbumoull rnbll r&wvntf wibibonfll raO&Eli&tmi&f /2&eygao;i re& [ efynm/2 vlynm/2wXh c&Of uyp&rt&ef &elule&rl&Lum;awm&vrtf u&ul&or&efq&mawmlob&m;Bud O&ul&ovxH o&h;a&m&u&av&nu&xm; p&prlygonf/ q&mawmBud u reLbom lbumo/2&vmr&w, ? b, facwluptyb /2&w, q&lwawmh taxmuftxm; rjyEli l&ol? a/2s/2& tpOftquixlu /2&cl&v&mc&lluwmy)] [ lom treV2Mulygonf/

x&rs&vzei ygv&refrm re&lynm/2& reLui p&exH c&Of uyp&rt&eaomtcg reLui p&onf reLbom lbumo ul Elwv&u&ojzplf ]]albomifump? albomifump? albomifump? 'k& lum, aumi? 'k& Oplaumi? 'k& fraem aumi? 'k& lum, uG ? 'k& OpluG ? 'k& fraemuG fpon&jzihq&lyv&lygao;onf/

armvird&rl&u xi/2&:aus&rapmawmfr&om t\*2& [ my&@w rly&efq&mawmlob&m;Bud t/2s&aumov' r [ m ax&lu lbumoull reLupclw, ? a/2s&E&paygifrsm;p&uyif reW&lonf reLbom lbumojzih tpOftquf b&m;2&cl&v&mc&llw, }][ k treV2&Lumifull reLui p&elu ajymjyv&lygao;w, ? reLbomojzih y&E&v&xm;om lbumo b&m;2&cl&lygonfpmtyul&lyjyv&lygao;\? a [ mi&E&f&v&S y&E&lonf c&Epi raw&awmlyg/

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ausupmu rawl&ao:yg? r&v&w& a&S&lpOvm b&m;½&bu& jzplw, l&wmu&bm o&ygw, ? , if  
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uElywlonf tx ub&zn&fyg ta&Mumi f t&y&y&w&ul&paygi f i ich&v&v&i f pol&r&w&w&r f wi&v&lygon/

jre&f&Xmed y&k&yn&fol omoema&mu&blonr&n omoem&E&f 1600-c&E&pi jz&v&von? r&w&Xmed ox&h  
jyn&fol omoema&mu&blonr&n omoem&E&f 235-E&pi jz&v&von? r&w&u jre&f&mw&ku&f 1365-E&sp&mi  
AR omoem&ul&u&u&g b&h&cl&v&on/

jre&f&mw&u u&u&g b&w& AR omoem&ul& r&w&X&h&S , b&a&om&Mumi h omoem&awm&ES py&om u&u&g f  
en&f&c qn&f&uy&en&f&c ½&cl&en&f ya&Z&en&f&pa&om tav&itx , Ob&u&s&r&w&u&w&v& r&w&X&h&S y&i f , &ay&v&h&r&n&r&n&n  
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xlum, ulvntf [ bom tjyptybortf OpLubvntf [ bom tjyptybortf raemubvntf [ bom tjyptybortf w# ½g#omf yaymullif rfi &ef yxr &n½g tsuf taetm; jzih ]]um, u# OpLu# raemu# wnf [ bom tjyptybortf, yaymullif rfi }} [ k qk#m; ygonf (raemubvntf [ bom [ k qukqlyg? zwlyg)

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]]otyg:aom ulvulwif wyg:yg:aom ulzihjyprfi;raom}} qlvmu o'genfrre#bt? jyprfi;wmuvl uly? wyg:yg:aom ulzihq#m u½P#uvl ulb? ulzih ulqlvmu ]]u#E#ckxyaew, ? o'genfrfi;w, ? vlawG em;vnt#Uawmh cl, Otygw, ? pmayoifbt;wlyk#lawG taeeawmh otygv#tr, ? 'gallumiha½swlu ]]u#E#ck}} tjiif tcljzpc#Uawmy/

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wc#Uavl o#v# g& yPrjzih ½g#y#v# jyiqlw, ? t#r#vntf yPmrjzih q#m u½P#el ½g#y#v# q#mBud mxyaew, ? yPmr qlvmv# ½g#jci f b? ½g#jci jzih ½g#y#v# v#qlvme# twlwy? yPmrjzih qlv#pum;ul#Bud mO#o#oe

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aemuf-tf Dtjyphasmuzim 1/28w, f qlwmuawmh w&H  
wgom oitzG 1/28w, f trsm;tm;jzi h ql iawmh &n1/2G f  
csuES h ruuInbt? aelwitf aelwitf 1/28Uwm [ m tjyp/28  
vll 1/28Uwh t''yij, f a&muaw, ? tjyp/28U jypf&:rdvll  
1/28Uwmcsnf r [ kwfygbt? ulokv&atmi fvl 1/28Uwmyg/

olwifOgv urwvltcg ueawmhUwmuawmh tjyp/28  
, ifaymuatmi fvl qly&awmh 1/28Uwmjzplygw, f

'gallumi h blefBudji fa&xm;wh lbumo ]lbumo?  
lbumo? lbumo? um, ufl Opul# raemuH wnf [ bom  
tjyptyof#yaysuHl d#f#i } }wh tjypl# d#fatmi fvl &n1/2G lvm  
wu@yg/

'd#f#- ]lbumoç lbumoç lbumo jypf&:rdom um,  
ufl Opul# raemuH wnf [ bom tjyptyof# yaysuHl d#f#i }  
vll jypf&:rdom qlwH Odooe yll uav; xntcsi w, ?  
'gayr, fvl wEH fi fvl u lbumo qlyd, if um, ufl Opul#  
raemuH Elwus#aeavawmh 'lum;xlu jypf&:rdatmi f qlwH  
Odooewvll xnlvuf, if trsm; lbumoel ufioh;rsi  
plvll rxnfygbt? 'Dtwll fyl xm;vll ufygw, f 'o' genfawmh  
raumi f vSot? olwyg; tjyptwip&awmh 1/2EH fygw, ?  
'gayr, fvl &n1/2G tsuluawmh r&fygw, f

jypf&:rdvll um, uHtjypt# OpulHtjypt# raemuHtjypt#  
cyof#yaysuHl d#fatmi f vlygy [ k t r e l 1/28gonf/

'kwj yll f &n1/2G tsuf

tou/28p& temr& &eab; uifalLumif aumifrlr\*Fvm jzplygapjci f tust#i g-

yXr &n1/2G tsujzpbom um, ufl Opul# raemuH wnf [ bom tjyptyof# yaysuHl d#f#i [ bom  
pum;&yü ]i } } [ bom tmum&yll u &n1/2G tsuonf prlom r [ kwao;yg? onjyi fvl 1/28gao;w, f  
[ bom tjci f t&mutx#l jyaeyg \ /

x#lLumiyif ]tjyptyof# yaysuHl d#f#i tu/28p& temr& &eab; uifalLumif aumifrlr\*Fvm  
jzplygapjci f tust#i g [ bom 'kwj yll f &n1/2G tsufut quvuf q#v onf/

p'kwj yll f &n1/2G tsuonf vl&ijzplyg \? ufl ywlonf aepOaelwitf &wenjrwlkyg; q&morm;  
rzwvll ty&moif ty&mx 1/28Uu\? c&doh;vm&if vrfc&dtlum;ü b&m;ylx#l apwvll u ll awvll u f i ta0;u  
wrst# teluyif wz#l 1/28Uu\? olvd#l bnitecg ponfvl u vl lbumorygvll f rlyd#l lbumoull yvifcl  
1/28Uu& ueawmh u&\ /

pol 1/28U ueawmh uonf rsi jypf&:rdom tjyplwvll aysuapvlbjzi h 1/28U ueawmh uonfcsnf  
r [ kwfyg? 'kwj yll f &n1/2G tsuft& (1) tou/28hatmi fvl (2) temuifatmi fvl (3) &eab; uifatmi fvl  
(Og) tou/28halLumif temuifalLumif &eab; uifalLumif jzpbom aumifrlr\*Fmwvll jzpatmi fvl 1/28U  
ueawmh ujci f jzplygonf/

tou/šnpñ? temrñ&; &eab;uifallumif aumifrr\*fv m jzplygajcifi t ušđi g-

aumifrr\*fv m jzplygvđi f u r Elywł tou/šnrñf temuifrrñf ab;&eufiifrrñf jzplyg\? vlvamuü ta&;tBuđqñrñ (1) tou/šnrñbł (2) temuifbł (3) ab;&eufiifbł p ołłcjzplyg\? pñf;prfOpñ-u, D aom ołX;om; ołX;orđ b&i f om; b&i f orđ jzplapumri tou/šnrñvđi f pñf;prfOpñwłbñf tcsñf;Ełom jzplyg\? tema&m\*gawđ xłajymaevđi f pñf;prfOpñ &mxł\*P ołłwłbñf tcsñf;Ełom jzplyg\? xłent twłłfiyf ab;&eawđ wđlywck aEñi f ſubłe&vđi f tzpłcłe&vđi f uł ſvñf qif&ł płwłvñf qif&e& oji f i f ½đom; pñf;prf ułvñf rcpm;Ełi f &vmwłpñf;prf ułvñf płwłrOipm;Ełi f tcsñf;Ełom jzplygrñf

ył\*łwłwOđwa, mułbñf toulvñf ½šnrñf tema&m\*gvñf uifrrñf ab;&elvñf r½đ [ qłłvđi f xłbłtzł ½đom; pñf;prf ułvñf łr ełšupñ at:at:aq:aq; cpm;Ełi f yg\? r&ao;aom pñf;prf Opñ&wem wł ułvñf &atmi f ½đazEłi f yg\ /

ołjzplf tou/šnrñbł temuifbł ab;&eufiifbłm paumifrr\*fv m wđjzi f i f i cłłtmi f ½đłłjci f ueawmłjci f \ &nłg łcsufułłazmłxłwłxm;ygñf

łbumo t ½šnrñbłjzplbñ;r, f

ausZł;½đ f r [ mpnf q&mawmłbł&m;Buđu -

]]' łbumoxrñf t bOg' eolmłł -tp½đom ygVawmł wó mEłbmaOe [ wEłma, m tp½đom t | ux m? r\*fv m b mOawm? tp½đom #łumwłEš f i t nđ &Ełi f włłt ušđawłł t ułełvł xñłxm; i f łbumo t ½šnrñbłjzplbñ;vđi f r, ł ' gallumif i tou/šnrñbñf temrñ&; &eab;uifallumif aumifrr r\*fv m jzplapjci f t ušđi g}} & , Młłokcył xñłjyxm;w, /

pmayurñf\*ef t&uawmł eł ó eentf OyvuPmentf & , Młł ½đv, ł t ułełvł rjyEłi f, i f rjyvł i f wplwłwa' o azmłjy&w, ł t łvmvł wplwłwa' oazmłjyčif t m;ji f t rsm; ułł oEłi f wmu eł ó eentf ac:ygw, ł eł ó eentf qłłvmu wplwłwa' oułłj yłłłt ael' xłwłjy w eñf ygyl ' grđławł ' D t ušđrđławł onłjy i f vñf;yl &Ełi f wmygyłł qłłvłygw, /

OyvuPentf qłłvmuawmł vłwłłf vłwłłf oEłi f wł em;vnEłi f wł t&mOwłwckłłł ršwłłđ a [ m jywmułł qłłjg w, ł Oyrm ]]v' gwyawłł &mZurma&m? &mZurma&m- rifom;on? v' gwyawłł-&tyaom xđjzł½đ\ (Og) &tyf aom xđjzł½đom? &mZurma&m - rifom;}} ' Dyrmtwłłfyg ył rifom;u xđuł&xm;w, i qłłwłłł i f r i f t jzplułłvñf;yl &wmył pñf;prf awłłt ułełvł ułł / &wmył qłłvm o Ełi f ygw, ł xđwckvñf ršwłłđawmł xđ&oñ;w, Młł qłłwłłwłmEš h wiył euf r i f ajrmułw ełqm i g;yg;Eš łwug r i f pñf;prf t ułeł vł ułł &oñ;w, i qłłvmułł o &wm [ m OyvuPentfygył /

' łbumo bł&m;½đł ueawmłcełrñvyl &Ełi f włłt ušđawłł trsm;Buđ½đygw, ł ' gayr, Młł t ułełvł i cłłtmi f ]] tou/ ½šnrñbñf temrñ&; &eab;uifallumif aumifrr\*fv m jzplay: apjci f t ušđi g}} vł vłłi f ułł ršwłłđawmł qłłxm;w, /

wenf;tm;jzi lvnf y"meenftm;jzih jy|me;wlt&mutl  
Obwnlydywm jzplygw, p dnmvrsi tou/znfz temuif  
zll &elufzll qlwm ta&tBuBqkyg? 'galLumi hll 'blck  
jynpbl if onlyif tustaww/ jynpbl;Etl fawmivmygy}} [ k  
reLum;awmrlkygon/

]]aemulyDawmh oBurtwll wll f 1/2clw, fqlwmutl Elwlu  
rqhoomfvnf ul jzi h oBurtwll wll f Obsuefawmji fzi h  
yif uplybaeygw, p 'galLumi h wjznfjznf nlnbq&mrns  
tcehLumapvll wll wll yXrc 'kwd ç wwd ç wBurtç  
Epburtç oburtç ajmuatmiqlwll pum;ulawmh 'lbumo  
uefawmicef;xhri xnrxm;bl;}}vll rclawmrlkygon/

b&m;&wemç w&m;&wemç oCm&wem wnf [ aom &wem  
jrwllkyg;

&wem

Eploujci f uil jzplapwwaomallumi h ]]&wem}} [ k ac:\? &wem onf avmu&wem? avmu&wem  
&wem [ li Eprsd/lyg\ plLum&wemç ywjm;&wemç qi&wemç jri f&wem ponf wll onf avmu&wemwll  
jzpluleN? Al &wemç "r&wemç oCm&wemwll onf avmu&wem &wemwll jzplyguleN? vlyntç ewfyntç e\*g;  
paom jynl wll 1/2Lubom &wemwll wll jrwll aomallumi h b&m;paom &wemokyg;ul &wemjrwllkyg; [ k  
ac:a0:&avon/

b&m;&wem

Al jrwll b&m; onf ewlvh [ kw? jA [ wlvh [ kw? vlrzhi; jri fawmrl aom vbm; yif jzplyg\? olygaomvl  
b, bl wOowa, muES h r0 rwaom ewtç jA [ mç owDgtaygi f wll Onwç jci f uil clawmrl xLubom vbm;  
jzplygon/

rwylLum; Al tavmi fawmionf zhi; jri fawmrl honES h wiyd leuf ajmuft & yll a/2Zi ajryi lu dEplvst  
vst; uawmrl bN? ajcvstfwll f ajcvstfwll f ajrtjyi ES h rx&atmi f Lumyefwll ajrrxLul ajczOg; awm  
wll atmuü ç ll uueN? arçzhi; awmrl honES h wiyd leuf pum; ajmawmrl N/

aemulwaeü eefawmll jyea&muabomtcg crnfawmll ola'g' erifBud\ q&m (omrywll/lyg; ES h  
jynpbl aom pme&) umVa'Obv &aobudu tavmi fawmuav; zhi; jri fawmrl allumi f Lum; &i Lunlvbzi h  
eefawmll uvm\? ola'g' erifBud u om; awmuav; ul &icö lu xm; i &aobudtm; 1/2clapvl bzi h  
vuEplzulu , Sufay; vLubomtcg vlywysultwll füyif tavmi fawmuav; \ ajcawmrl p wll onf &aoh  
Bud\ Obacgi f xul &yfwnaeonful awL aomallumi h ola'g' erifBuda&m &aobulyg ]]tav; tjrwlyxLul  
aom yk wlygwum;}} [ k tavmi fawmuav; ul vuftkyç Onwll uuebon/



### t ½tt aojyKxLUaom &wem

av;oacES h urfwoef jznusi fawmirbaom yg&rawmfwLUmih b&m;tjzpbll a&muvmawmf  
raomtgcg Al" jrwb&m;\ ½lyftog fawmonf vbm;tm;vhwkuf x;ulwifw, f oyg, fawmirvS?  
a [ mLum;awmirbaom pum;awmfwlvnf ybnfvbnr½ wvvlusus pum;vhwlf pum;vhwlfuvnf  
vS;sy teuft"yg, wlvnf jynjynD0½vS? o½zpaomLUmih Al" jrwb&m;ul zjri&vGf Al"  
jrwb&m;\ w&m;pum;awmfwLUm;em&vGf vhwlf;vhwlf EploujrwEtl ½&taumfa&mf yaZmLU&onfomru  
ewf; jA [ #taygi fvwlvnf canmit½&ud jrweyaZmLU& ueN? xLUmih Al" &wemum; wavmuvk  
n&w½ Obcluf ½&oxLUaom (plwLUw)&wemjrwi jzplygon/

### t zlrsm;pb xLUaom &wem

Al jrwb&m; a½vufx uawmfu aZmwLuç Z#lv paom obX;BuDwbnf vnfaumif? Arlbm&ç  
aumov paom rifBuDwbnfvnfaumif? twvmb0u iydaom aumif;rluLUmih avmupnf;prf Op  
&wemwLUmih a½&iGwl aygu, DMUapumrl xbnf;prf Opn &wem a½&iGwbnf w' \*f csfomwLUbm  
ay;prfEtl faom avmupnf;prf w½zpaLUmit onLU&aomtgcg xbnf;prf Opn &wemwLUl p&lvLUulef  
xmO&csfomul ay;prfEtl bojih tbrsm;pb xLUweawmirbaom Al" &wemjrwxH csi fuyvmlu&\?  
xLUmih Al &wemum; vavmu ewavmu jA [ #avmuwLU tjrwq½jzplf t zlrsm;pb xLUweaom  
]]r [ \*}} &wemjrwi jzplygon/

### t wv½&wem

Al jrwb&m;oni u&vomwLUl tai&touir0 ruse&atmif y, fawmir½jzplf obih okLUaom  
w&m;tm;vhwLUl ul fawmfwlf tr&ftwlf wvvlusus tvvLU o&awmirN? b, bl w0bwa, muir0 rwy  
Etl&tmif yg&rawmfwLUl twrh jznusi fawmirbaomLUmih twrh x;u&awmirbaom blefawmf u&awmf;  
OPawmf teEwLUl &awmirblyg\? wavmuvku b, blw0bwa, muir0 r&Etl faom oAl&wOPawmfLUl  
yelqi fawmf rlyg\? xLUmih Al &wemum; twrh½ydzuluifaom ]]twkv}} &wem jrwi jzplygon/

### jri &caom &wem

Al jrwb&m;wbnf uyurfwlf u yG&ef ay:ayguvm onf r [ kvlyg? b&m;ryG onf ohurfawG  
tLUm;0, f wcvwcaom uyurfwLUom yG&ef ay:ayguvmwvlyg\? b&m;yG onf urfuv\ urfwnf  
onfS urfysubnfwlf&tmif Al"omoem wn½&eonf [ kvlyg? xLUmih Al &wemum; jri &cl aw0&cl  
aom ]] 'kvb' ó e}} &wemjrwi jzplygon/

### vawmf vaumifwN tolttaqmif &wem

avmuü vln½ vaumif [ li Epr½lyg\? vlnwbnf toynmrLU\? ywjm;wLUl ausmf  
jrufubmpm;av½&om bm;aumiES fwN vawmfvaumifwbnf toynmu, DMU\ aygitjrufwLUl  
z, ½&f ywjm;wLUl aumuf, av½&om ynm½&wES fwN/ xbnfwyif rn;, G faom t, ½bl t, H  
tLUunfui;rh owbnf Al"omoemul ausmay;í u&vomt nptallu;wLUbm o&aqmicpm;av½&uleN?  
reuefaom t, ½bl, Lunf o'gw&½bl vawmf vaumifwLUm; b0ob&mu ygvmaom u&vom  
tnptallu;wLUl aq;alMokwoif rrwN toynmjzih tr&fw&m;ul jrifum vawmfvaumifwN  
toIttaqmijzpaom Al &wemol cOf uylLUulef tirubcsfomul o&aqmiLUuleN? xLUmih Al &wem  
um; vawmf vaumifwN toIttaqmif]]taemrowy&abmu}} &wemjrwi jzplygon/

(o\*xmx0\*½bH-yg? 33? |? 87? r [ mo½yg? 87? |-190)

x l l m i h ] ] b & m ; & w e m } [ k E w u x u m l u o n e s h w y l e u f t & [ l a o m \* i P a w m i w u l q i j c i r d y g a p /

w & m ; & w e m

A l j r w p h b & m ; o n f x u l l u m ; a w m i r t y a o m p u m ; a w m i t m ; v l l o n f w & m ; a w m i r n ? w & m ; a w m i t m ; v l l o n f A l & w e m u b l y i f & w e m x l u a o m a l l u m i h w & m ; & w e m r n f y g o n /

w & m ; & w e m o n f

a o m w m y w d r * f	1 - y g ;
o u ' g * g r d r * f	1 - y g ;
t e m * g r d r * f	1 - y g ;
t & [ w a r * f	1 - y g ; a y g i f r * f 4 - y g ;
a o m w m y w d z l v	1 - y g ;
o u ' g * g r d z l v f	1 - y g ;
t e m * g r d z l v f	1 - y g ;
t & [ w a z l v f	1 - y g ; a y g i f z l v f 4 - y g ;
e A h e f	1 - y g ;
y & d w l b & m ; a [ m w & m ; a ' o e m a w m i	1 - y g ;

a y g i f = 1 0 - y g ;  
1 / 2 y g o n /

y & d w l o n f

y # u w f t m ; j z i h  
O e n f y # u w f o k w e f y # u w f t b l ' r y # u w f [ l i 3 - y l l ?  
e d u m , f t m ; j z i h  
' i C e d u m , f r z l r e d u m , f o h l w e d u m , f t \* k w e d u m , f d l ' u e d u m , f [ l i 5 - y g ; 1 / 2 /

" r u e m t m ; j z i h

O e n f y # u w u	21000
o k w e f y # u w u	21000
t b l ' r y # u w u	42000

a y g i f 84000 1 / 2 y g o n /

y # u w f t m ; j z i h a & w l u e n f r h ( O t | ? 1 ? 1 3 ) t & j z p l y g \ ? " r u e m t m ; j z i h a & w l u e n f r h a l / 2 q & m w l a & w l u a v l a o m ( o k w e A e E k t m u m a & m ? t b l ' a r e E k b a & m C m ? O e a , e E k O y | m ? { a w O E m r d o A l g ) [ l a o m \* g x m t & j z p l y g o n /

tb, hMumi hw&m;rnfygonf/

"ma&w\wd "arff&t& Al jrwb&m; a [ mUm; qkrawmfronft wlf usi h&omol 1/2r swfow\ud tyg, f av;yg;w\ud rusatmi fra&mu&btmi faqmi f&m;ww&omallumi hw&m;rnfygonf/

r\*fw&m;oni eAheful tm/2lyvsuf tyg, h&mu&allumif avmb&ç a'go paom u&v&omw\ud ty, h&omallumif r\*ES h&eAhefoni ty, rusatmi fr&caqmi fygonf/

z\vb&onfvnf y#yó 'y [ meowjzi h x\k\ud&v&omw\ud Ni d&fapww&omallumi fvn&faumi f&ç y&d w\dr&onfvnf x\k\*fu&z&çm vrn&e&jzpaomallumi fvn&faumi f y&d wftm;jzi h tyg, rusatmi faqmi fonf rnfyonf/

x\k\ud&mi h ]jw&m;&wem} [ k Elmú ru&v\ud&on&ES h wiyd&euf ob&u&ffawm b\*Owm "arff& paom \*P&awmfw\ud& qij&ci fny&gap/

o\CM &wem

Al jrwb&m;\ wyn&om; jz&pa&wmfr&u&om 227-yg;aom olu&myk fw\ud& usi h&awmfr&u&om & [ ef taygifi&onf o\CM rnfyg\? o\CM [ h&om pum;oni o\CM [ h&om yg&v&bu&f pum;jz&pn? ob&v&ol&u&ff&tm;jzi h t&usi h&v&om b&m;om;awmf & [ ef 4-yg; taygifi&t&pl 4-yg;xuf tv&e&ç&om & [ ef taygifi&t&pl&ud& ob&nf a' oemawmf&t&tm;jzi h o\CM [ k&ac;yg&onf/

o\CM onf

- t&d mo\CM
- t&d mEG Dif&om [ lí 2-r&sd&1/2&N/

t&d mo\CM onf

- 1 - aomwmywfr\*& o\CM?
- 2 - aomwmywz&v&ç& o\CM?
- 3 - ou'g\*gr&fr\*& o\CM?
- 4 - ou'g\*gr&z&v&ç& o\CM?
- 5 - tem\*gr&fr\*& o\CM?
- 6 - tem\*gr&z&v&ç& o\CM?
- 7 - t& [ wfr\*& o\CM?
- 8 - t& [ wz&v&ç& o\CM?

[ lí t&pl&tm;jzi h 4-p&ll& tr&sd&tm;jzi h 8-r&sd&1/2&yg&onf/

aomwmywfr\*&ful &v&of t&grvity) aomwmywz&v&ç&ful &awm&ojzi h aomwmywfr\*& t&d m&ES h aomwmywz&v&ç& t&d mw&pl& k& ac:\? x\k&twyif ou'gr&fr\*&ES h z&v&ç&w&pl& tem\*gr&fr\*&ES h z&v&ç&w&pl& t& [ wfr\*&ES h z&v&ç&w&pl& lí 4-p&ll& av&onf t&d 1/2&pr&um; txu& \*P&e&x&lí jyonft&wlf yif&a&w&ç&uf &yg&onf/

t&d mo\CM w\w&f at&mu&jz&paom r\*fw\ud&om &u&ao;aom aout&e&d o\CM w\onf txuf txuf&paom r\*z&v&ç&w&pl& &&ef t&porj&wif usi h&w&ç&sv&ç&ij&zi h y#y&w&om&oemawmf&ES h y#&#0"omomem awmf&ud& t&ol&f&rmw&n&p&atmi f 1/2&rs&w&yg; r&m;j&ci f&zi h&aqmi 1/2&u&f&awmfr&u&om&onf/

r\*av;yg; zlvav;yg;wluu &lyfi t&d r\*jzih eAheul rsuarfiuilybaom taout&d m &[ Eñ  
oCmawmivnñ y#wvboemawmES h y#0" omoemawm uul tolltrm wnatmif tpOrjywf ½rsvf  
jci fjzih x rfaqmi fawm rluuebon/

t&d moCm &[ Eñ t½s jrwwloni Al òmoemawmü , aelwñ fatmif wnñ ðeonul (ob, rjzpf  
Muy) , wñ ununif av;av;euf oem;vnñ uulug fwwMuygap/

### t&d mEG DifolCm

t&d mEG Dif t½s jrwwloni Al jrwb&m; a[ mMum;awm rbaom y#uwlohoG f edum, fig;&yf  
"rúEm ½paomif av;axmiwluu raysuulug Batmif rclwñ, Gf&atmif a½sa½saom q&mtpOfiquf  
&[ ef oCmawm uulwñ entOyed , ul yclajymifcl li oimujcicf Elmwul tm\* hqmi jci f yls  
a[ majymjci fwnñ [ bom \*E; &uul x rfaqmi fawm rluueñ? ob&m0#rsv vñ wñ jrmuñ lumif jzpaom r\*  
zlvñ eAhef &&eftvñ ½yemr'r\* ocg&wluu vñ ½rsvf yg;rm; jci fwnñ [ bom Odyó em" &uul vñ  
x rfaqmi fawm rluuebon/

Al jrwb&m; y&eAhef pñ fawm rlybaemuf jrwb&m; a[ mMum;awm rbaom y#uwlohoG f edum, f  
ig;&yf "rúEm ½paomif av;axmiwloni , aelwñ f raysuulug avmuü wnñ ðeonul p&[ ef  
oCmawm uul tqurijywf wnñ ðeawm rbaom allumi h &[ ef oCmawm uul x rfaqmi fawm rlvmaom allumi h  
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py&d wboemawm uul tajccñ y#wvituusi wluu vlavmuom;wñ vG fvG lulul emMum;Mu&  
usi toñ wñ rswlu&i tyg, fvñ; ylvñg aumif&m ok wñ &muu &onul (Og) taoqñ ES h rao&yl tao  
aumif ES h aom &onul p&[ ef oCmawm uul tqurijywf wnñ ðeawm rbaom allumi h jzplygon/

y#uwlusrfwwñ &[ ef oCmawm uul ES h y#uwlusrfwwñ vñ jzpf y#wvvrñ fñ ul a[ mMum; jyo  
awm rlvwwñ &[ ef oCmawm uul vñ jzpaom rbaom &[ ef oCmawm uul loni Al òmoemawm uul uulug fo  
Al òmoem oifwñ tm;xm; rñ & m tppwñ jzplygon/

xñ lumih ]]oCm&wem]] [ k Elmü xruqñ uul on ES h wñ yñ euf oñ yñ Ee paom \*Pawm uul  
qijci fnygap/

### &wemjrwohyg ES h Buñ clulñ

b&m; &wem; w&m; &wem; oCm&wem wñ [ bom &wemjrwohyg; wluu tgcylorñ awlu&  
jri lu&onul r [ wñ y? , aelyif ouñ awm x iñ; Al jrwb&m; ul rawlu&awmñ Al jrwb&m; ul tpOrjywf  
atmularh owñ &&eftvñ Al jrwb&m; \ ul fawm pm; jzpaom ½yñ awmñ qifwawmñ o&&"mwawmñ  
y&ðbm\* tolltaqmi fawm apwawm uul tolltausniñ xm; Mulyvñ Al \*Pawm uul tmñ yñ uulug f  
lu& qñ fuylu& yñ zmlu&onul

tu, fi om , clwñ tceftcgrñ Al jrwb&m; tppul awlu& zjri lu& rñ qñ yvñ twñ frod  
aumif avpñ oñ gaomñ Al jrwb&m; u ]]i gb&m; y&eAhef pñ fawm rlybaemuf i gb&m; a[ mMum;awm rlyf  
aom okwñ tbd'ñ Oenñ wñ [ bom w&m;awm uul onul i gb&m; \ ul fawm pm; oifwñ q&mizpñ  
t]] [ k a[ mMum;awm rlybaom jzih , ael Al òmoem uul ouDi fol taygifwloni Al òm;awmñ &[ ef oCmawmñ  
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usi toñ lu&aom allumi h axmuñ wñ & ouñ om & Muygao; \? &[ ef oCm tppwñ ul zñ awlu&  
aom allumi h uñ umi f vñ ygao; onul

tu, fi om &wemjrwohyg; uifñ om wñ fwyg; oñ a&muñ bernñ qñ vñ b&m; ½sñ om;awmñ  
oCmawmñ tppwñ ul rñ zñ awlu&? oCmawmñ tppwñ ul fawm uul a[ mMum;awm rlybaom Al w&m;awmñ

w l u l v n f r e m l u m ; & a o m a l u m i f E s v k p w o r f N i r f o i b a v m u f N i r f c r f E l i r n f r [ k w y g a c ? E l b l a c g i f u l b m p l i a e & a o m u a v ; o l i , f u b l u s r f p m w l u l b m z w i f p d w i u l a j z & a y r n f

x l a l u m i f , c k v l & w e m j r w o l y g ; E s h a w & d u e u & d u i r n i & w e m j r w o l y g ; \ t w i f r o a o m w e l b u l l o b m ; v n f t y g , f a v ; y g ; r s u i f v g w a t m i f q n f u y l u l u g f w w l u y g u l e f

(q&morm;) w l u l

q&morm; [ b o m p u m ; u l l v u l o n f u g f i j y x m ; y l u l ] l b u m o b l e m ; 1/2 b l r h e f u e a w m l c e f ; } r l e i f \ a t m u a j c u p o l r s w c s u f a & ; x l l x m ; a v o n f

] p u e a w m l c e f u ( q & m o r m ; ) [ b o m p p u m ; r n i q & m o r m ; w l u l u e a w m l a o m t c g u x n i q l e f j z p o n f n c i t z c i p o n f w l u l u e a w m l a o m t c g u n c i t z c i t t z l e t z b i ; c O b b u d e t a ' : p o n f w l z i h q l l e m q l l e m w l u l v m s f x n b o f f i q l e r n f

p r s w c s u f t & -

& w e m j r w o l y g ; w l u l 1/2 b l u e a w m l o n f i t c g

] b l e m ; & w e m w a m ; & w e m o l C m & w e m w n f [ b o m & w e m j r w o l y g ; w l u l t 1/2 t a o v u f t y r n i r 1/2 b l y a z m f z l a j r m i r m e a v o n h u e a w m l y g \ t 1/2 s i b l e m ; } [ k q l e r n f

q & m o r m ; w l u l 1/2 b l u e a w m l o n f i t c g

] b l e m ; & w e m e c w a m ; & w e m e c o l C m & w e m w n f [ b o m & w e m j r w o l y g ; q & m o r m ; w l u l t 1/2 t a o v u f t y r n i r 1/2 b l y a z m f z l a j r m i r m e a v o n h u e a w m l y g \ } [ k q l e r n f

r d z w l u l 1/2 b l u e a w m l o n f i t c g

b l e m ; & w e m e c w a m ; & w e m e c o l C m & w e m w n f [ b o m & w e m j r w o l y g ; r d z w l u l t 1/2 t a o v u f t y r n i r 1/2 b l y a z m f z l a j r m i r m e a v o n h u e a w m l y g \ } [ k q l e r n f

t z l t z b i ; w l u l 1/2 b l u e a w m l o n f i t c g

b l e m ; & w e m e c w a m ; & w e m e c o l C m & w e m w n f [ b o m & w e m j r w o l y g ; t z l e t z b i ; w l u l t 1/2 t a o v u f t y r n i r 1/2 b l y a z m f z l a j r m i r m e a v o n h u e a w m l y g \ } [ k q l e r n f ( ] o l C m & w e m w n f [ b o m } [ k q u b l y g )

O b b u d t a ' : w l u l 1/2 b l u e a w m l o n f i t c g

b l e m ; & w e m e c w a m ; & w e m e c o l C m & w e m w n f [ b o m & w e m j r w o l y g ; O b b u d t a ' : w l u l t 1/2 t a o v u f t y r n i r 1/2 b l y a z m f z l a j r m i r m e a v o n h u e a w m l y g \ } [ k q l e r n f

& w e m j r w o l y g ; u l l c e f x m ; c k v l r & y g q & m o r m ; r d e z z l z b i ; 1/2 b l u e a w m l w l f x n f i q l e y g r n f

] u r e j w o n f b l e m ; 1/2 b l e c u e a w m l w l f e r z w l u l y g 1/2 b l u e a w m l y d j z p a t m i f & w e m j r w o l y g ; q & m o r m ; r z w l u l [ k q l u e a w m l y g ? u r e j \ " r p w a q u l w o r n i , 1/2 g p o l u y i f n c i f u g m e c h o j z i h t a ' : \ i y p l a r g a u r r a l u m i f v l m ; a j r m u b l o n f t w l f & w e m j r w o l y g ; e q & m o r m ; e r d e z t a ' : w l u l [ k 1/2 b l u e a w m l a v 1/2 b l u m i f o e y g o n f



wnh wn&mu axmuflU&rn? xhemuf Obacgifufl wn&ES h x&tmi f n&wflUonES h wiyd leuf  
vuE&szuflwoni tvfl au&lyd om;jzpf waxmi f qplwoni wn&ES h x&vtrn? xttcg ajc& vuf  
ezt& wawmi f qf& ' t wloni wn&mu x&elyd jzpaomallumi h wBurfl&loni rnyg \ /

oCmawmflU fl&el& w&m;awmflU fl&lonenflwyif jzplygon/ p fl&lenfjzi h fl&vflom  
tr&om;wloni Op& aqmi fl&umi h x fl&mu p&ygrn? tr&orflwoni yqplwyl& fl&mu p&ygrn/

pyOiywfl&vzi h fl&el&er& tr&wfl& ausmi f wfl&O&Pwfl&paom oely&onh ae&mwflUom oi f yg \ ?  
tOwftpm;ul nplayparnh roely&om ae&mwflU jzplygrl rwfl&w&yfl Ob&ly& vult&lyrl&ijzi kom fl&el&  
t fl&taoiyoi f ygon/

tcd&g&mawmflU&rm;u ]jvrfc&djzppap x fl&el&rav&onufy&w&om t&ylijzppap & [ efoCmull  
awfl&v&f rwfl&w&yfl&v&lyif vult&lyrl& Ob&n&v&v&f oi&awmfl&v&lyyfl [ k tr&el&awmfl&lyg \ ? wn&jci f  
i g;y&jzi h fl&el&w&v&tmif u&el&wfl& om;or&wflUoi f yx&m;oi f ygon/

### yaZmf

yaZm&onf q&onr&ni aumi f p&niyplci f& tav; tjr&wfl&y&ci f& tjr&wfl&v&E&ly&ci f& fl&el&ijci f wfl&yi f jzplyg \ /

yaZm&x&ul&ob&wfl&v&f &wem jr&wfl&lyg;wfl&tm; q&f&f& ou&f&f& ausmi f& aq;ç yef& q&fl& pon&jzi&v&nf&  
rloç q&morm; b&fl&on; pon&wfl&tm; tOwft&x&nfl t&ly& fl& ae& m pm;b&ç f aomul&ç fl&v&zi&v& aumi f p&ni  
iy&v&v&f tav; tjr&wfl&y&v&v&f tjr&wfl&v&E&ly&v&v&f;v&v&f (tm&ojzi) yaZm&onr&nlygon/

Al jr&wfl&b& m; a [ mfl&um;awmfl&rt&yaom ow&ly& mepaom w&m;awmfl&wfl&ul oift&w&v&w&v&ci f vfl&em  
usi&ob& fl&v&w&v&ci f & [ efoCmawmfl&wfl&ul q&lon&v&ul vfl&um&jci f q&m&ç orm;ç r&ç b&fl&on; pon&wfl&u q&lr  
aompum;ul vfl&emusi&ob&jci f em;axmi&jci f wloni aumi f p&niypl&onf tav; tjr&wfl&y&onf tjr&wfl&v&E&  
iy&onf r&n&omallumi h ("ry&Zm&jzi) yaZm&onr&nlygon/

b&m;paom &wemjr&wfl&lyg; \ tq&fl&tr&ul rvfl&um rusi&ob& r&fl&v&ob&onf b&m;ul aumi f p&ni  
riy&pl& tav; tjr&wfl&riy&ol tjr&wfl&v&E&riy&ol r&n&omallumi h ("ry&Zm&jzi) yaZm&olr&nlyg/

q&morm; r&pon&wfl& \ tq&fl&tr&pum;ul rvfl&umol em;raxmi&ob&onf q&morm; r&ob& pon&  
wfl&ul&aumi f p&ni riy&pl& tav; tjr&wfl&riy&ol tjr&wfl&v&E&riy&ol r&n&omallumi h ("ry&Zm&jzi) yaZm&ol r&nlyg/

]y&Zmw&oum& \*fl&um& rme e O&Em}} [ k (y&v&w&fl&um 43)ü z&fl&omallumi h yaZm&jci f on&v&nfl fl&el&ijci f  
rnygon/

### ztajrmf

ÓP&rsup&jzi h aw&fl&ri&ci&onf zt&jrm&onr&n fl& b&m;zt&onf b&m;zt&jrm&onr&n b&m;\*fl&P&awmfl&  
wfl&ul ÓP&rsup&jzi h aw&onf jri&on&v&ul q&lyg \ ? x&fl&umi h Al jr&wfl&b& m;ul zt&jrm&om t&cg fl&ly&fl&awmfl&  
av&um&om qif&w&awmfl&v&um&omç ap&w&awmfl&v&um&omç rjri&yl Al jr&wfl&b& m; \ \*fl&P&awmfl&wfl&ul ÓP&rsup&v&ul  
xi&v&mjri&v&matmi f aw&ç zt&jrm&w&v&v&v&lyg \ /

w&m;awmfl&wfl&ul zt&jrm&om t&cg&v&nfl w&m;awmfl& \*fl&P&awmfl&wfl&ul ÓP&rsup&v&ul xi&v&mjri&v&matmi f  
oCmawmfl& \*fl&P&awmfl&wfl&ul ÓP&rsup&v&ul xi&v&mjri&v&matmi f aw&ç zt&jrm&w&v&v&v&lyg \ ? r&ob&fl&on;  
q&morm;wfl&ul zt&jrm&om t&cg&v&nfl r&ob& b&fl&on; q&morm;wfl& \*fl&P&aus&zt&wfl&ul ÓP&rsup&v&ul xi&v&  
jri&v&matmi f y&el&v&n&aw&ç atmu&ar&fl zt&jrm&w&v&v&v&lygon/

rmefav0h

rmevufcifoni raumif? tv\$mevufcif; pnfyg;Opm rmevufcif; tr\$mevufcif; ynmrmevufcif; &mxl;\*Prmevufcif; ponftm;jzih rmevufcif; tr\$rd\$? tcs\$vwlonf wenf [ kvf wenf;tm;jzih rmevufwwluule? tr\$raumifom ynm\$sm; Bu0y0;csi/vsuf rmezul rmevufwu armuifef;uvnf; atmulus aemuqlygwum;? paom vufvlonf ynm\$vwlu rmevufcif;allumi h t u d d q l w f , k w y l u l l v u f i p l r a & ; o m ; c h o m q l r p u m ; r s m ; j z p l y g o n /

rmevufcifoni p b 0 u v l r a u m i f ? a e m i f b 0 u v l a u m i f u s t r a y ; ? r m e r m e o n i t q y E S h w \ ? t q y l \$ a o m a r o n i t q y l a l u m i f y i f a o & o u b l r m e r m e l \$ a o m o b n i r m e r m e a l l u m i f y i f w a e l a o m t c g v & m r O i f r B u 0 y 0 ; ? B u 0 y 0 ; a p u m r l a & y l u y r m c P o m j z p l y g \ ? o l u l l o t a c s ; z s u r i y s u b u b l r m e a l l u m i f y i f r m e l \$ s f r i y s u p d & w w l y g o n / x l a l u m i h i g [ l a o m r m e l u b a v 0 h i u e a w m l y g \ [ k q l y g o n /

v u f t l y r i r i O b n w i t \$ t a o i y j c i f i y r d j y m r d j y p r s i ; r a o m a l l u m i h O e c s j c i f o n i v l u e a w m l o n i r n i y g \ ? u e a w m j c i f t p o f t v m o n i j r e f r m h O a u s ; r l w & y j z p l y g \ ? r d z w l u o m ; i , f o r d i , l w l t m ; t \$ t a o i y x l u a o m & w e m j r w o l y g ; q & m o r m ; r b t z l t z h ; w l l a / \$ a r s i u l u o b i ; v m a p a o m t c g u e a w m h u e a w m l q l y d a c g i f i l b o i ; } [ k o i f a y ; a v h 1 / 2 y g \ ? t o u b u b o l t z l t z h ; O b b u d t a : w l t m ; u l f a q ; p o n f t a y ; c l i f a o m t c g u a c g i f i l y d u e a w m l u e a w m l q l y d a y ; [ k o i f a y ; a v h 1 / 2 y g \ /

t r a l \$ b o l q l f t & y l v m a o m o l C m t m ; a v m i f v p & m q l f t p o n i r l \$ a o m t c g u v n f ; v u f t l y r i r i 1 / 2 b l l y d v o i f ] ] u e a w m l q l f t y g b & m ; } [ k q l a v l \$ y g \ ? p u e a w m l u m ; v u f t l y r i r i 1 / 2 b l l u e a w m j c i f u l y i f q l f t j z p l w i p m ; i a v m i f v j c i f y i j z p l y g \ ? & [ e f o l C m a w m i t \$ s j r w l l u v l ] ] u e a w m l q l f t y g b & m ; } [ k 1 / 2 b l a v 0 n u f o n l u y i f q l f t u l l & o n E S f i t r o p l w x l u O r f a j r m u f a w m i r l u o n i / ( y g & m Z l u - | ? 29) /

u E l y w l o n f A l l o m o e m u l l o u D i f u l l u g ; l u a o m A l l o m o e m O i f w j z p l u a o m a l l u m i h A l l w & m ; a v m i f t & t e E A g ; y g ; E S h t o u b u l l B u d o w l t m ; u l l j z i E l w j z i t p w j z i m t ; r j y p r s i ; r a t m i f a p m i b x e f l u & y g \ ? p o l l r j y p r s m ; r a t m i f a p m i b x e f o j z i h a u m i f u s t a y ; o v l r a p m i b x e f y l j y p r s m ; r o j z i h r a u m i f u s t a y ; o n i v l 1 / 2 y g \ ? i , 1 / 2 b l o w l u m ; r o l w w i t e E A g ; y g ; E S h t o u b u l l B u d o w l t m ; u l l t E l w t E S w t c w d c j z i h j y p r s i ; w w l y g \ ? x l t c g t j y p l w l r S a y m u & e l r m e f a v 0 h i O e c s u e a w m l y g o n /

x l a l u m i h u e a w m l q l w l f t j y p l \$ u e a w m l o n i [ k r , l q x l u l y g ? t a v ; i y x l u r i u e a w m j c i f t j y p l \$ u O e c s u e a w m j c i f [ k E p r s d r s v f , l x l u l y g o n /

] o D P b 0 i j r s i ; y p c e f y s d ( [ l b m O w l l 1-87) r b u l l n f M u n i r l w l p o h O E e m j z i h a r w i n & p z l u e a w m l c l m o i [ k v n f a u m i f c u l l c e f y s d e f l u u p a l l u r f r m e f a v 0 h i g u e a w m i r [ k v n f a u m i f p y q l k m ; y g \ /

x l a l u m i h ] ] t \$ t a o v u f t l y r i r i 1 / 2 b l y a z m i z l a j r m i r m e f a v 0 h i u e a w m l y g \ } [ k q l y g o n /

qlawmi fES h q lay;

l b u m o r l e i f u ] ] 1 / 2 b l l y a z m i z l a j r m i r m e f a v 0 h i u e a w m l y g \ ? ( t 1 / 2 s l o b & m ; ) [ l a o m p m y l l n a t m u l i ( q l a y ; r n h y k l w l r 1 / 2 b l l o i f p r s i & y l y g ? q l a y ; r n h y k l w l r 1 / 2 b l l o i f a t m u l y g q l a w m i f u l l q u l q l i q l a w m i f y g ) [ k v u b o n f u o f t r i a & ; x m ; y g \ ? p t r i o m ; t z l w e l v s y g o n / p t r i o m r y g v o i f a l \$ s l p o l v m t w l f u e a w m l y d o n E S h i w i y d l e u f u e a w m l u s d q l a w m i f u l l w y g w n f ; q u l i q l u a y r n i /

q l a y ; r n h y k l w l r 1 / 2 b l l o m b l e m ; a l \$ u u e a w m l u s d q l a w m i f u l l q u l i q l u & m r b i o i j r w a o m i v n f ; q l a y ; r n h y k l w l r a l \$ u u e a w m l u s d q l a w m i f u l l w y g w n f ; q l a w m i f o n i q l a w m i f u w r s d q l a y ; y k l w l u a y ; o n i q l u w r s d j z p l w w l y g o n /



### qlay:wlvES ksh/snf

wcsll q&mawmfrsm;u qlwlvay;wwfyg\? wcsll q&mawmfrsm;url qlksh/snf ay;wwfyg\?  
 uRElywvN i, fq&mjzplawmfrbom rdvkvmirtd yefofausrif; q&mawmBud ObolEOnf J]awmifwlvES fi  
 jynpUap}}[ k wlvay;wwfyg\? , ifq&mawmBud qlay;um; qlawmifulyg wygwntawmifavkzom  
 uefawmblwltzll oifawmygao;\? uRElywvll &efuleb&mup 1309-cEpiu a1/2wv\*Ulefawmf apwll \*P  
 toifwlvuf t&[ H yaZmwyqifa&; w&m;yli q&mawmBudwyg; qlay;onfrn 45-replumyg\? ewjynf  
 ajcmuxyfiJA[ fEpiq, plwlvom aeygawmtonf

qlay;onh upES pyfi ausZlawm/si r [ mpnfi q&mawmbl&m;Bud u polrellum;awmfrlygonf

tcclq&mawmawlu qlay;luwm tllumBudyl? wcllem&d  
 Ouavmuf lumw, ? wclqll if em&Duawmif rubf?  
 'umawlu J]t1/2s fb&m; ay;wlvlel jynpkygvN}} qlb&m  
 vuftlycdyl tllumBud apmi belu&w, /

q&mawmawlvnt 'lbumoav;el uefawmhwmeyl  
 qlaway;vlufwm plwlvyl? ay;wlvfvnt &rfr [ kwlygb;vl  
 atmularhw, ? 'um' umrawlu olv, zll tv\*twe;vlyf  
 zll &n1/2; llyd uefawmlu&mfrn bmallumi h qlawG 1/2sh/snbud  
 ay;aeygv rfrwlvvl pOfpm;rdv rfr, /

qlawmifqlwv vlvltcgrn awmifavkzuygw, ?  
 tJlvll qlawmifawmh yapuAK gt1/2s jrwfrsm;u J]Eplvhl ywd  
 wlv wk st cyll ar OorZlv}} ponjzif vlvwm;awmifwonh  
 twlvf jynpkygap}}vl quid wlvlyl ay;awmfrlyuygw, ?  
 &[ Eht1/2s jrwfrsm;uvl enfwyif wlvlyl ay;avkzuyg  
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 rfr xil2n;rawl&bl? olum;rif ponfwlu 1/2clwltcgrn  
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 csrfomygapvl wlvlyl qlawmifay;wmlul awl&ygw, ?  
 'gallumi h t1/2shBud trsm;Budqlawlu ay;blawmh vlvlt&yg  
 bl? 'gallumi h blefBudwluawmh uefawmlu stquid wlvay;  
 avkzuygw, ? '(omoem&ylom)u Obyoifawluvl qlay;wlv  
 tcg wlvlyl ay;lu? t1/2shBud ray;luell w&m;a [ mwlv tcg  
 usryl tus, b [ mlwlv ajymxm;&w, /

(1334-cEpi olwifurwlvjynlel olvay;w&m;r)

### ueawm&aom paumifriulapwemw&Mumi h

t½tao vuftlyr½ly½w yZm½wm rmeav½wm ueawm½wm½bnf aumifaomtrulpo aumifaom tvlyf½ jzplyg\? paumifaom trulpo aumifaom tvlyf½ul½vly&aom apwemw&Mumi h aumifus½crfomw½ul {ue&E½lyg\? o½zpli }ueawm&aom paumifriulapwemw&Mumi h [ k q&jci f jzplygonf/

apwemonf ul½zplyg\? ulbnf apwemjzplyg\? ulq½bnfum; tvlyf½zplygonf/ o½zpli tvlyfonf apwem? apwemonf tvlyf [ k q&v½if y½ t"½y½, faygu½v½rnf xi f ygonf/

pü ueawm&aom aumifriulapwemw½nf [ aom taMumifaMumi h tyg, fav;yg; pon½w½rs uifv½w&onftu½ç r\*fw&m;ç z½fw&m;ç e½f½w½m;awm½w½ul vsi jrep½ &E½bnh tus½w½ jzpay;vm E½lygonf/

ausZ½awm½s½fr [ m p n f q & m a w m f b & m ; B u D u a t m u f y g t w i f ½ s f v i f r e M u m ; a w m i r y g o n f /

ueawm&aom aumifriulapwemw&Mumi h q½wmu tr½q½ly? w½w½ ueawm&aom taMumifaMumi h½ q½w, f w, fae&mrusv½b½? taMumif½tm;alMumi h q½wmv½ w, fae&mrusb½? t½g aumifa½tm;alMumi h jyi f x m ; w m y ? ' g a y r, h a e & m r u s b ½ ? r s m ; a o m t m ; j z i h ] ] t u s ½ t m ; a l M u m i h } & , M ' M E w f w u a e m u w , f

½w½mu r [ w½rs r [ kw½oy½] tus½alMumi h tus½ul awmifw½w, f q½wm r½f½b½? h½w½½½ f y½v½m½r½u ' g, u m B u D w a, m u l u b e f B u D x H p m a & ; l y D a r ; a v O u z f w, f o l u t u ç f a e w h O b y O i f u r E a v ; r s p m o i h y D j y e v m a w m h ' g, u m B u D } ] ] u e a w m & a o m t u s ½ t m ; j z i h } v l q l a w m i f w i t c g t f D O b y O i f u } ] ' g, u m B u D ? ½w½w½ a o m t u s ½ t m ; j z i h q l a w m r f i ; w, f ' M E r q l a b ½ ? t a M u m i f t m ; j z i h i v l q l a r, f t a l M u m i f t m ; a l M u m i h , i v l q l a r, f t u s ½ a l M u m i h t u s ½ u l q l a w m i f w, f q l a w m r [ k w E i f b ½ ? r f i ; w, } } v l a j y m o w l

' g, u m B u D u v l p m a y A [ l o k w r i ½ a v a w m h e m ; r v n ½ s i a y b ½ ? A [ l o k w r i ½ w l u l u l a j y m & w m t c u f o m ; y f o l u l u v a e w, f q l a w m r e u d u l b ½ ? O b y O i f u a j y m w m r f e b i f a v m u f t r f e f o m ; y f ' g a y r, f w l o l u E l w f w u a e w m M u m v s y D m u l u ? o l u t o u B u D l y D O b y O i f u i, f a o ; a w m h o l r, M u n E i f a t n i f j z p a e v l b e f B u D x l u l o l p m a & ; w m j z p l y g v t r, f

ObyOif u ' M h j y m a e y g w, f b l m ; ? t ½ s f b l m ; u t q l t j z w a y ; y g q l M ' M t q l t j z w a y ; v l u & w, f ½w½w½ a o m t u s ½ t m ; j z i h q l a w m u a w m h r o i f b ½ ? b m a l M u m i f v l q l i f ½w½w½mu tus½ r [ k w a o m a l M u m i h r o i f v m y g y ? ½w½w½ j c i f \ tus½ t m ; j z i h q l i f a w m h o i f a w m y g w, f ½w½w½ a o m t u s ½ t m ; a l M u m i f v l q l i f v l r f i ; w m y ? b m a l M u m i f v l q l i f t u s ½ a l M u m i h t u s ½ w, f q l a w m u t " ½ y ½, f r ½ w l y g b ? t a l M u m i f a l M u m i h t u s ½ w, f q l a w m u r f e f w, f ] ] t a l M u m i f t m ; a l M u m i h } q l a w m u v l o y f a e & m r u s b ½ /

paumifrl uA tuStm:jzih b, M[ mawG v[csi fyg  
w, b[ i'awmh awmygw, ? taumifq[uawmh b[e]fBuBwM  
jyixm;wM ]]Moumo } } 1/2Bw, ? tJ D Mbumorh ]]paumifrluH  
apwemwMUmih } } vM jyixm;w, ? 'guawmh rrfh:EH fygbt?  
b, b[rs t jypwip&mvj r/2ygbt? apwemallumih tuSt&rfh  
{ueyif jzpygw, f vM b[e]fBuB u pma&ay;vLU&ygw, ?  
b[e]fBuB jyixm;wM ]]Moumo r[e]f b&m;1/2EH ueawmicef}}  
pmrluM/xn&ay;vLUygw, /

b[e]fBuBjyifay;xm;wM ]] Mbumorh[e]f b&m;1/2EH ueawmh  
cef}}rfh r[e]f q[wh pum;vkuH wcaH r[e]udulubt?  
tallumifuawmh 'u ]]Moumo r[e]f } } q[awmh olwyg;  
Mbumoawu r[r]e]f b[e]f v[aw, ? q[wh t"yq, h&mutae  
vM b[e]fBuBjyifay;xm;wM Mboumo taotcsmpeplwus  
o'ga&; r[e]ueatmif t"yq, jynp[eh]tmif jyifay;xm;wM  
Mbumo jzpyM ]]r[e]f b&m;1/2EH ueawmicef}}vM q[km;wm  
jzpygw, /

onjyif Mbumoawu [ h/2su a&;clM Mbumoawu?  
yXrplyb a&;wM uawmh r[e]f u ygv[eh]r, ? tclM;Mum;ae&wM  
Mbumoawuawmh o'ga&;tm:jzih r[r]e]f wawyl rsm;ygw, ?  
txl;tm:jzih touh/2hjcif tp/2Bom aumif uStawuH  
&apEH lwh ublv[awmifrl jzpyap&ef q[wh v[eh]f &n/2G tsuf  
uawmh trsm;Mbumo ueawmicefaw[eh]f rygy? v[awem  
csnfy? b[e]fBuB\ Mboumo ueawmicef[r]awmh tJ M[eh]f  
&n/2G tsufvnt jynp[eh]w, ? o'genf;tm:jzihvnt r[e]w, ?  
'gallumih b[e]fBuB ]]Mboumo r[e]f b&m;1/2EH ueawmicef}}  
vM acgif;pw yfxm;wm jzpygw, f [ k t r e v y gon /

### tyg, h&v;yg

tyg, f [ hom pum;onf ]]tyg, } } [ hom ygv[eh]S qifoulvmaom ygv[eh]buif pum;jzpyg\? (ty-  
uifonf+t, -csrfom=tyg, -csrfomuifon) csrfomuifaomt&yfuH tyg, f [ kac:ygon /

v[eh]csrfom; ew[eh]csrfom; eA[eh]csrfom [ hom jynp[eh] (orlv) o[eh]r[eh]S uifaom t&yfuH q[eh]v y gonf

p tyg, ft&yb[eh] raumifrl 'p/2luwluH iyvlyowM a&mutwlygon? tyg, fusrh allumuv[eh]f  
raumifrl 'p/2luwluH iyvlyowM tmi fow y&ef jzpygon /

### tyg, f4-yg

(1) i&? (2) w&pine? (3) lylv[eh]? (4) to&mwM jzpy /

### 1/ i&J

(e&, =e+ t, ) csrfomr/2Bom t&y /

p vlynf[eh]Satmulu i &BuB/2pxy 1/2onfayg\? txu[at]muf xyv[eh]suf wnl/2bjzih i &BuB 1/2pxy  
[ kac:onf q[eh]v y gon /

### i & l u d / 2 p x y f

(1) o o i & f (2) umVolwfi &/ (3) o k m w i &/ (4) a & m / 2 o i &/ (5) r [ ma & m / 2 o i &/ (6) wmye i &/ (7) r [ mwmyei &/ (8) t o p d &/

pi & l u d / 2 p x y f w f v n f w x y f w x y ü i & l , f i g : x y f & l v s u l / 2 o n f [ k q l y g a o ; o n f /

(o \* f [ t | u x m o k r h w y l f / 2 y g)

### 2? w & p ä n e f

w & p ä n e f [ h o m p m r f i ] w & p ä n e f } [ h o m y g v i r s q i f o u f v m a o m y g v i b u p u m ; j z p l y g \ / z l v m t v s m ; v l u f o f i ; w w a o m o w d g u l l w & p ä n e f [ k a c : y g o n ? w & p ä n e f o n i v l u b l l r w i r w i r o f i ; w w y g / t v s m ; v l u f o m d i ; w w y g \ ? w & p ä n e f w l a e & e f o l l o b j c m ; r / 2 y g ? w & p ä n e f t r s m ; p a o ; & m a e x l l & m t & y l u l y i f w & p ä n e f b l [ k a c : l u y g \ ? x l v & p ä n e f w l o n f a j c a x m u f / 2 a o m a r p a o m o w d g t r s t r s t ? a j c a x m u f e p a c m i f / 2 a o m i s u p a o m o w d g t r s t r s t a j c a x m u f a v ; a c m i f / 2 a o m u l - E f i ; p a o m o w d g t r s t r s t ? a j c a x m u f r s m ; p o f i / 2 a o m u i f a j c r s m ; p a o m o w d g t r s t r s t w l j z p l y g o n /

### 3/ l y d w ä n

l y d w ä n o n f a y w [ h o m y g v i r s q i f o u f v m a o m y g v i b u f p u m ; j z p l y g o n /

c r f o m t a y g i f r s a o ; a o m t & y o l l a & m u a e a o m o w d g u l l y d w ä n ( y d w ä n ) [ k a c : y g o n /

l y d w ä n w l a e & m b l o b j c m ; r / 2 l l y d w ä n w l a e & m j z p a o m a w m a w m i f j r p a c m i f o k o m e p a o m t & y f r s m ; u l y i f l y d w ä n b l [ k a c : l u \ ? p l y d w ä n w l u l w a p a r i p m p o n f t m ; j z i h t r n f t r s t r s t w y f i a c : l u a o ; \ ? t c s l y d w ä n w l r f i e p a y g i f r s m ; p o f i y i f r p m ; & r a o m u & y l i w i r w a e l l u \ ? t c s l y d w ä n w l r f i v l w l \ p m ; u i f x r i f v l c ; [ i f a y g u t o v d t c l w a w g r p i f p o n i v l u b o m p m ; l u & a v \ [ k q l y g o n /

(a y w o w e s f i v u p m o l l w i w l u l l / 2 y g u e l)

### 4/ t o & u m , f

t o & m o n i ] ] t o & } } [ h o m / y g v i r s q i f o u f v m a o m y g v i b u p u m ; j z p l y g o n /

t p l l r t ; j r l ; w t a y s m y g ; r l p o n f w l j z i h e w i w l u b l l r a w m u f y e l l h o m o w d g w l u l l t o & m [ k a c : y g o n / t o & m w l u m ; b l o b j c m ; r / 2 y g ? l y d w ä n s t y i j z p o n i [ k q l y g \ ? t o & m t a y g i f \ a e & m t & y l u l y i f t o & u m ; f b l [ k a c : o n f q l y g \ ? x l l u m i h t c l y g v a w m i w l u p w ä n a & m t y g , m - t y g , f 4 - y l [ k r q l y l w a , m t y g , m t y g , f 3 - y l [ l o m q l l u m i f o & y g o n /

j r i l r l a w m i h j c ü a e a o m e w i w l u l l v n f t o & m [ k a c : a l l u m i f ? p ü t - o ' g q e l u s i z u f t e u f , l i w m o w i o m e w i w l l q e l u s i z u f t o & m e w f r s m ; [ k q l y g \ ? x l t j y i f v n f w c g w & l u e w i w l u b l l p n f p r c p m ; i w c g w & l u l y d w ä n w l u b l l ' l u e a o m a o r m e d u l y d w ä n s t o & m w l v n f / 2 a o ; a l l u m i f u s r f \* e l w l u z i k q l y g a o ; o n f /

### uyblyg

uyfonf ]uyf [ laom ygVrS qifoufmaom ygvbuif pum;jzplyg\? ysubjicifulyif uyi[ kac:yg \? (1) urqBubwcmfi ysubjicif? (2) urqBub wcmfi rysupbaomVj Mum;umvü vlvw&uifrlui taoqHES hao&lyd ysubjicif [ kEprsd/avonf

paemü urqBubwcmfi rysupbaomVj Mum;umvü vlvw&uifrlui taoqH ao&jcifuliyif uyi[ k qMlyg\? ]]b, fwlifjynf b, Ehfifi b, Mlyirsdqumfi vaw&ovuluum tv&ty]] [ kajymavh /&om uyrsdul qMlygonf

xilyfonf-

(1) owE&uyf (2) a&m\*E&uyf (3) 'AQU&uyf [ li olrsd/avonf

xolrswlvwfi (1) 'g;ç v& jrf;ç tajrmut; p&ajymifç tEjrlç AHç 'lyst ponh vufeuw&umifi ysubbaomumu&jciftonf owE&uyf qubonf rnygonf

(2) yvlyfa&m\*gc Orfa&m\*gc aumufa&m\*gc wlv&ufa&m\*gcponh w&lvwçrs ay:vmwv&om a&m\*gbudw&umifi haoallumu&jciftonf a&m\*E&uyf qubonf rnygonf

(3) a&ab;oilf v& r&ab;oilf v& r&acgifi v& tpm&pm ½h;yg;um ürte, ftEB iwlrv&acgifyg; aoalluyubmu&jciftonf 'AQU&uyf qubonf rnygonf ('D-|? 3-38)

vlwbnf a'gow&; zhvrf&aomtcg owE&uyf qulwvlyg\? arm [ w&; zhvrf&aomtcg a&m\*E&uyf qulwvlyg\? avmbw&; zhvrf&aomtcg 'lvu&uyf qulwvlyg\ [ k qlygonf

x&umifi uElywbnf owE&uyES h raw&atmif reu&atmif a'goud olrqnzil vlyg\? a&m\*E&uyES h raw&atmif reu&atmif arm [ z, ½h;w&; ½rsvzil vlyg\? 'AQU&uyES h raw&reul& atmif t&m&ü avmb olrqnzil vlygonf

### &yjypl/plyg

tjypl&om t&yul &yjypl [ kac:yg\? w&; usi toh ½rsvçh r&aom cP (8) yg; [ kac:yg\? p&yjypl/plyg;um; qlqHog;Og; tjyplawmh r [ wlyg? p&yjypl/plyg;ü jzplu&owbnf r'zlv&atmif w&; tm;xlvçh cPawmif r&aom&umifi om &yjypl [ kac:oni [ k qlygonf

### &yjypl ½plyg

- 1- i&
- 2- w&paef
- 3- lylv&
- 4- tonowES h t½lybH

p (tonowES h t½lybH) Eploli a&mu&elluule&om jA [ wbnf v&pb& tou½shluuleN? tonow jA [ wlu cEmul lom½& plwOrhmOr½& t½ly jA [ wlu plwOrhmOrlom ½& cEmul r½& x&umifi xjA [ Eprsdwbnf bl&;y&omtcg w&; remE&lu&aom&umifi, ifw&blul tjypl&om t&yü xni a&wlu&avonf

### 5/ ypE&mZft &yf

Al jrwb&m;ES h & [ efokCm ra&mufaom t&yf (Og) omoem\ tp&eftzm; jyi lyt&yü a&mufaellu& vjzpllu&aom owlrfivl r\*ZlV&Ahef a&mub&Lumi;f w&m;ull rLum;em& rusi b&h r/2r&SvLU&aom&Lumi;f xlypE&mZi t&yü xnlí a&w&U&avoní/

### 6/ rpb&n' d d

b&m;yü f&qtcg b&m;omoem x&efvif&qtcgES h éu&u&u&lygaomíV t, lrfi;aeol (rpb&n' d)w&ll t&Zlrfi r\*ZlV&ES h a0;aom&Lumi;f x&blw&loní tjypl&om t&yftjzplí xnlí a&w&U&avoní/

### 7/ toÓP&rbrsm;

b&m;yü f&qtcg b&m;omoemx&efvif&qtcgES h éu&u&u&lygaomíV r\*ZlV&allumi;fw&m;ull em;vni avmufaom toÓP&r&aom&Lumi;f x&blw&loní tjypl&om t&yü a&mufa&ow&ES h w&oníjzplí tjypl&om t&yü xnlí a&w&U&avoní/ (p 6-&-w&h& t&yf [ k o&h&aomíV t&yf\ tjypl&om r [ kw&yg? pi p&prfí y&K&V\ tjypl&om jzplygoní/)

### 8/ toÓP&lyk&vrsm;

r\*ZlV&E&ll avmufaom toÓP&lygaomíV b&m;ryü&aom t&cg vjzplvmlu&owlrfi r\*ZlV&ES h a0;aom&Lumi;f, í&w&tt&bl&müv& tjypl&om t&yü xnlí a&w&U&avoní/

### &yfjpl&pyg&vufi

b&m;yü f&cg? y, b&h&ES h 'lCm, kw&? jzplv&w&yp&el rpb&n'ÓP&ly& ÓP&r&ly&om;? ÓP&ly&om;vni? b&m; rjzplí usrf&\*e&v&p&N/ (' 1-3? 209)

### &eb&rl&di g,yg

ab; tE&m, í&lljzpl&ap&w&w&aom t&mO&w&u&ll&eb&ol [ kac:\/

(1) a&? (2) r&? (3) ob&? (4) tar&C&bm;q&ll o&P&q&ll? (5) rí&f&q&ll/

a&oní v&w&N tolltaqmí&f r&w&aq&v&ní rn&N? v&w&u&ll tou&p&ní&p&rf&u&ll tE&m, í&y&w&w&aom &eb&lv&ní rn&N/ pü tE&m, í&y&w&w&aom a&u&ll í&yg/

2/ r&loní v&w&N tolltaqmí&f r&w&aq&v&ní rn&N? v&w&N tou&p&ní&p&rf&u&ll tE&m, í&y&w&w&aom &eb&lv&ní rn&N? pü tE&m, í&y&w&w&aom r&u&ll í&yg/

3/ ob& "m;jy&w&loní v&w&N tou&p&ní&p&rf&u&ll tE&m, í&y&w&w&aom &eb&lr&n&N/

4/ r&zpum;u&ll em;axmí&aom om;v&rf&m or&v&rf&mv&ní 1/2&N? r&zpum;u&ll em;raxmí&aom om;q&ll or&v&rf&v&ní 1/2&N? pü r&zpum;u&ll em;raxmí&aom om;q&ll? or&v&rf&? tar&C&H tar&C&om;q&ll? or&v&rf&w&u&ll , í&yg/

5/ w&llí&jyní om, mO&ajym&atmí&f w&llí&ojyn&om; ES&v&p&w&Or&f at;cs&rf&atmí&f tly&cs&yaomrí&fES h w&llí&jynES h&v&h& q&kw&f, kw&ysufym;atmí&f í&y&v&ly&w&w&aom o&ylef "m;jyp&aom rí&f&w&w&f w&cgw&w&om aw&w&w&aom w&llí&jynES h&v&h& q&kw&f, kw&ysufym;atmí&f í&y&v&ly&w&w&loní&o&ylef "m;jy&rí&f&u&ll&om, í&yg/

### &ebolrki gygvufi

(a&? rfi? ocl? arcl? rife? rifq? tjym? pi g;yg; rsvom; &ebolwnt)/

(oHyg- 1- 90/ tH- yg -2 - 226)

### Oywlv&m;av;yg

1/ \*wOywl-a&mu&m (\*w) t&yf c&wjcif? tyg, lav;bli a&mu&omobnf \*wOywl (Og) a&mu&mt&yf c&wbl rnygon/

(\*wOywlvdOyE?wlv pwna&m tyg, m)

2/ Oy"d Oywl-1/2yqif t&yf c&wjcif? tveit 1/2yqilol t&yf wck c&wblonf 1/2yqif t&yf c&wbl rnygon/

(Oy"dOywlvt [ E-twlvomOvm)

3/ umvOywl-tgc&wjcif tgraumifjcif? rifq rif, wf (oye)wlv tlycsyaomtcg vlv oblv Bulpkaomtcg tgc&wjcif tgraumifjcif rnygon? ol [ WlvRefü jA [ Pwlv oyleab;Bul qLub&mupOlv tgrsvlv qlygon/

(umv Oywlvd' &mZ ' IrEló umvocjawn OyEum avm)

4/ ya, m\* Oywl-vlv (O&d ) c&wjcif (Og) vlvO&d rfi;jcif (Og) rfi;aom vlv (O&d ) jzpjcif/

(ya, m\*Oywlvrpnya, ma\*g? oarf [ -|-421)

### Oywlvufi

(umv\*wlv Oy"ES frn1/2ya, m\*? pav;O? rsvlvOywl rjynpjcif? c&wjcif? eu&if? Oywl)

### Asoew&m;i gyg

OwAsoe-aqf&om;jcif wlv ysupbjcif/

abm\*Asoe-plyfr;Opny supbjcif/

a&m\*Asoe-tema&\*gE&ypur ysupbjcif/

' d Asoe-rfi; Gfaom t, luv Irí ysupbjcif/

olvAsoe-apmib&rt tyfaom olvysur ysupbjcif/

(Asoekw= tHyg? 2-129)

### Asoevufi

(Owlvbm\*? a&m\* ' d olvxnri i g;1/2Asoe? ysuplavu? Asoe? rsvlvteufy)

temrsduq, bajmulyg;

- 1- rsupdu jzpaom tem
- 2- emwi fu jzpaom tem
- 3- Ebnacgiff twi fu jzpaom tem
- 4- vnu jzpaom tem
- 5- uli fu jzpaom tem
- 6- Oauifi fu jzpaom tem
- 7- em; wlu fu jzpaom tem
- 8- clwi fu jzpaom tem
- 9- ohi; u jzpaom tem
- 10- acsmif qlem
- 11- eudx lem
- 12- Ebnacgiff tyiu jzpaom tem
- 13- uli wlu fu jzpaom tem
- 14- zmaom tem
- 15- Orfu jzpaom tem
- 16- awa Oarharmapwwaom tem
- 17- aof uli oepwwaom tem
- 18- x lusi apwwaom Orfavem
- 19- Orfavon vtaom tem
- 20- Elem
- 21- tifi jrii zkpaom tem
- 22- nsi wifwvlem
- 23- yefem ukw [ b tqklem
- 24- Oulz; Mui zlem
- 25- aytem
- 26- Obajmulem (Oli, i)
- 27- Oplem (Oud)
- 28- ajcob vubdwizixijcpr&mrS jzpaom tem
- 29- ajczOg; vuzOg; ulituaom tem
- 30- aof onfajcem
- 31- qbclem
- 32- &jzl &elem
- 33- x lujrifem=azma&mi lem
- 34- \*&i\* lem b i lem b \*Eklelem

p tem 34-rs wli 24-Oulz; Mui zlem ES b 28-ajcob vubdwizixijcpr&mrS jzpaom tem 2-rs wli  
 rs wyg;aom tem 32-rs wli onfavç onfajc ovvlem Mumi hijzpaom tem wjzplyg \? x lami fi

onfajcem 32 yg;  
 avem 32 yg;  
 ovvlem 32 yg;  
 aygiff temrsdu (96) yg; jzplyg /

24 ES fi 28 tem wulyg x nri a&wulygvli fi temrsdu (98) yg; jzplyg \? p lbumorh fi wleawmh  
 cef, ü 96 yg;om , &efzplygon/



### rþān' d dajcmuf, Eþlyg

rþān = rþā; G faom + ' d d = t, Og'  
 t, lrþā;Og' 62 yg; ul rþān' d d 62 yg; [ kac: yg \?  
 , i rþān' d d 62 yg; ul t usOf tm; jzi ha&w l v Qi h  
 a½\$ twlvft a l mi f t & m v l u l B u l h w faom Og' /

(yAEĀuyū' d d) 18- yg; /

aemi h&; ul B u l h w faom Og' (ty&EĀuyū' d d) - 44- yg; /

aygi f 62- yg; jzp \ /

a½\$ twlvft a l mi f t & m v l u l B u l h w faom Og' (yAEĀuyū' d d) 18- yg; rþā ...

twān f lr \ [ h om Og' (oó w' d d) 4- yg;

wā twān f lr \ wā twān f lr \ [ h om Og' ( { upi oó w' d d) 4- yg;

twā t q l ty l f t jcm; ½ r ½ ES h pyi , h om Og' (tEāeĀ d d) 4- yg;

lyó em tar; c & v Qi r l y d j y w E l h t m i f p u m; j z i h a ½ h i v J y, ½ h i; a o m Og' (tr& m O d u y' d d) 4- yg;

twjzp&e f t a l mi f r ½ j z p c s i b v j z p \ [ h om Og' (t " p i o r l y E e d d) 2- yg;

aygi f 18- yg; /

aemi h&; ul B u l h w faom Og' (ty&EĀuyū' d d) 44- yg; rþā-

aolyð aemuf on m ½ \ [ h om Og' (O' i r m C m w e d u o n d' d d) 16- yg;

aolyð aemuf on m r ½ \ [ h om Og' (O' i r m C m w e d u t o n d' d d) 8- yg;

aolyð aemuf on m ½ r ½ E þ r s t v h, h om Og' (O' i r m C m w e u a e 0 n e m o n d d d) 8- yg;

aov Qi f l y \ j y w \ [ h om Og' (O a p d ' d d) 7- yg;

twān f a v m u e A h e i v u a w c p m; & \ ? [ h om Og' (' d d' r e A h e ' d d) 5- yg;

aygi f 44- yg;

**trþā-** rþān' d d 62- yg; ul p m t l y w p t l y o w l o w a & y g r s o m t j y n h t p h e m; v n E l l y g v t h r n ? p l b u m o t z i h i t u s O f r o m j y E l l y g \ ? t u s, l u n h v l h l ' i C e d u m, f o l v u e l y g v a w m j A [ 2 m v o l w ü l u n h l M u y g u l e f /

r\*fw&m;? zll/vw&m;  
r\*fw&m; onf 4-yg; 1/2N /

- 1/ aomwmywrt\*f = t&d r\*fwnf; [ bom t, Oboll a&muabomvrf?
- 2/ ou' g\*grt\*f = vlynbll wbutjyevmaom vrf?
- 3/ tem\*grt\*f = vlynbll jyeirvmawmabomvrf?
- 4/ t&[ wr\*f - &[ Ehtjzpbll a&muabllumi f vrf?

1/ aomwmywrt\*f onfatmulygob, mZOf ig; yg; uily, N?

- (1) ' d d = 1/2 yemrftpluili golvyg; ponf txi irfi; r?
- (2) Opdupin = &wemolvyg; tay: ü ppirs ppygav &llvm; [ k, irfi; r?
- (3) obv Avy&rm o = o' gvw&m;? r\*fw&m; rygaom t usi irfi; jzi hcsrf; om &v irfi; [ k usi irfi?
- (4) Eó = olvyg; butyfi; wmuil remvrt?
- (5) rp&d = olvyg; wll rrlubll aumi f; pm; rniul Oe wrt?

( ' d - Od - od - E? rp&d r 1/2 r waomvm)

2/ ou' g\*grt\*f onf 1/2 e&ifaom umr&m\* y#C ob, mZOf wL uily, N/

3/ tem\*grt\*f onf orf aom atmulygob, mZOf Epyg; uily, N/

- (1) umr&m\* = umr\*Pü wyruir?
- (2) y#C = plwqtr?

(umr &m\*? y#C? uily tem\*gr)

4/ t&[ wr\*f onfatmulygob, mZOf olvyg; uily, N?

- (1) bmO&m\* = bOolvyg; ü wyruir?
- (2) rme = axmi ltr; r?
- (3) toZfi = opnav; yg; uil ror?

(bO rmem? toZfi? uifur t& [ ])

zll/vw&m; onf 4-yg; 1/2N /

- 1/ aomwmywrt\*lf
- 2/ ou' g\*grt\*lf
- 3/ tem\*grt\*lf
- 4/ t&[ wzll\*lf

aomwm ywrt\*ful &aom yk\*vi onf aomwmywrt\*ful tgrvi &awm? aomwmywrt\*ES fi  
aomwmywrt\*ful oprilyd &lybaom yk\*vi onf aomwmye[ k ac:\? aomwmye t&d myk\*ü (1) ' d d  
(2) Opdupin (3) obv Avy&rm o (4) Eó m (5) rp&d ob, mZOf ig; yg; r 1/2 avmhjywfob; lyb jzpl /

ou' g\*grt\*ful &aom yk\*vi onf ou' g\*grt\*ful tgrvi &awm? ou' g\*grt\*ES fi ou' g\*grd  
zll\*ful &aom t&d myk\*ü onf ou' g\*grt[ k ac:\? ou' g\*grt&d m yk\*ü 1/2 e&ifaom umr&m\* y#C  
ob, mZOf wL uily, lyb jzpl /

tem\*grt\*ful &aom yk\*vi onf tem\*grt\*vi ul tgrvi &awmN? tem\*grt\*ES h tem\*grt\*vi ul  
&lybaom t&d myk\*vi ul tem\*grt[ kac:\ tem\*grt t&d mü o rfarbaom umr&m\*ES h y#C o h, mZOES p yg;  
r/awm h jywb h:lyd jzp\ /

t&[ wir\*ful &aom yk\*vi onf t&[ wizi vi ul tgrvi &awmN? t&[ wir\*ES h t&[ wizi vi ul  
&lybaom t&d myk\*vi ul &[ E h [ kac:\? &[ E h t&d mü (1) bm0&m\* (2) rme (3) tOZ h o h, mZOES p yg;  
r/awm h jywb h:lyd jzp\ /

tr h = atmur\*vi u y, lybaom o h, mZOES p yg t x u f t x u r\*vi u y, lyd jzplygon /

eA h e onf ] eA h e } [ aom yg v r s q i f o u v m a o m yg v p u m ; jzplyg \ /

eA h e - l i r t j c i f ? eA h e o n f l i r t \ ? b , m l i r t c s r f w m y g v l 1 / 2 y e m r r 1 / 2 a w m h v l l i r t c s r f y g o n /

**eA h e q b n r h**

rjzpjci foabm [ m eA h e y g y /  
rjywjzpaom 1/2 y e m r r t p o f u i f w m [ m eA h e y g y /  
y b @ m e f t x n f u l 1 / 2 o v l r x i f a y : w m [ m eA h e y g y /  
t m : x l w j c i f u i f w m [ m eA h e y g y /

(y#b h - 58)

eA h e f [ m t a w m a t ; c s r f w m y /

eA h e f - c s r f o m u a w m h 1 / 2 y e m r r 1 / 2 e m r v l r 1 / 2 a w m h 1 / 2 y t a l u m i f i y l y b a w m h v l r q i f & & a w m h b l ? e m r r  
t a l u m i f i y l y b a w m h v l r q i f & & a w m h b l ? t a w m a t ; c s r f w m y /

eA h e f u l a o m w m y w i r \* O P j z i v l a w E l l y g w , ? o u ' g \* g r t \* O P j z i v l a w E l l y g o n ? t e m \* g r d  
r \* O P j z i v l a w E l l y g w , ? t & [ w i r \* O P j z i v l a w E l l y g w , ? t & [ w a r \* O P j z i h a w l y b w l t c g r h  
o b & m u x l u b j r m u a & ; c s r f o m t u e v l u l y l E l l j y n p o h ; E l l y g w , /

(1334-ck olwifurM vqef 1-&u h e l a, m \* a x m u y h & ; t p n f t a 0 ; ü a u s ; Z l a w m 1 / 2 f r [ m p r f  
q & m a w m h o & m ; B u d r e l l u m ; a o m l b o g ' r )

x l u m i h ] ] r \* f w & m ; z l v w & m ; e A h e f w & m ; a w m j r w i u l v s i j r e p h & y g v l N ( t 1 / 2 s f o b & m ; ) } } [ k q l a w m i f  
l u j c i f j z p l y g o n /

**lbumotzi hlyd\ /**

r \* f v m a t m i f r i h

1335-ck j y m o l v q e f 12 - & u f ( 4 - 1 - 74)

### i g y g o b v a q m u l w n i y k

#### i g y g o b v a w m i f y g v d

t [ H b a E Ą w b & a P e o [ y O i o b v H " r f p , m p m r d  
 t E k \* 3 4 H u w Ń o b v H a ' x ? a r b a E Ą  
 ' k w d r Ń t [ H b a E Ą w b & a P e o [ y O i o b v H " r f p m p m r d  
 t E k \* 3 4 H u w Ń o b v H a ' x ? a r b a E Ą  
 w w d r Ń t [ H b a E Ą w b & a P e o [ y O i o b v H " r f p m p m r d  
 t E k \* 3 4 H u w Ń o b v H a ' x ? a r b a E Ą

#### i g y g o b v a w m i f t e u f

baEĄ t 1/2 s l b & m ; ? t [ H w y n l a w m i o n ? w b & a P e o [ - o & \* H o k y g ; E s h t w l y O i o b v H " r f p i g y g ; o b v u i l , m p m r d - a w m i f y g \ ? baEĄ t 1/2 s l b & m ; ? a r - w y n l a w m i t m ; ? t E k \* 3 4 H u w Ń - c s j a r Ń u a o m t m ; j z i i o b v H o b v u i l a ' x - a y ; y g u l e b & m ; /

baEĄ t 1/2 s l b & m ; ? ' k w d r Ń E s b u r b a j r m u i v ? t [ H w y n l a w m i o n ? w b & a P e o [ - o & \* H o k y g ; E s h t w l y O i o b v H " r f p i g y g ; o b v u i l , m p m r d - a w m i f y g \ ? baEĄ t 1/2 s l b & m ; ? a r - w y n l a w m i t m ; ? t E k \* 3 4 H u w Ń - c s j a r Ń u a o m t m ; j z i i o b v H o b v u i l a ' x - a y ; y g u l e b & m ; /

baEĄ t 1/2 s l b & m ; ? w w d r Ń o b u r b a j r m u i v ? t [ H w y n l a w m i o n ? w b & a P e o [ - o & \* H o k y g ; E s h t w l y O i o b v H " r f p i g y g ; o b v u i l , m p m r d - a w m i f y g \ ? baEĄ t 1/2 s l b & m ; ? a r - w y n l a w m i t m ; ? t E k \* 3 4 H u w Ń - c s j a r Ń u a o m t m ; j z i i o b v H o b v u i l a ' x - a y ; y g u l e b & m ; /

(p o l v l w u o b a w m i f a o m t c g o b v a y ; & [ e f a w m i u ] , r [ H O ' g r d w H O a ' x } [ k q i n ? ( , H t l u i p u m ; u i l t [ H i g u ? O ' g r d q i n ? w l x i l i g a 1/2 u q l o n h p u m ; u i l O a ' x - v l u q l u ) x h t c g o b a w m i f o l u ] ] b a E Ą t 1/2 s l b & m ; ? t m r - t r e w l t w l f y g b & m ; ) [ k o e c p u m ; q i l \ / )

#### earm wó - b & m ; 1/2 s l b & m ; v d

+ earm wó b \* O a w m t & [ a w m o r Ń o r Ń ó /

(o b v a y ; & [ e f a w m i u w p a c g u l c a y ; \ ? o b v a w m i f o l u o h a c g u l v l u q l \ / )

#### earm wó b & m ; 1/2 s l b & m ; t e u f

t & [ a w m - y a z m i t x i u i l c l a w m i r x l u f a o m ? o r Ń o r Ń ó - o p Ń a v ; y g ; w & m ; t v l p l u l u i l f a w m i w i l f r e f u e p Ń o a w m i r f a o m ? wó b \* O a w m - x j w p Ń b & m ; t m ; ? earm - 1/2 s l b & m ; \ b & m ; /

### o&P\*lyvð

- 1- Al Ho&PH\*þærð  
"rÞo&PH\*þærð  
oCHo&PH\*þærð
- 2- 'kvd rðAl Ho&PH\*þærð  
'kvd rð"rÞo&PH\*þærð  
'kvd rðoCHo&PH\*þærð
- 3- wvd rðAl Ho&PH\*þærð  
wvd rð"rÞo&PH\*þærð  
wvd rðoCHo&PH\*þærð

(ok úygX yg 1)

### o&P\*llteuf

- 1- Al H-jrwþóib&m;uð o&P#-uðug &m [ R \*þærð-qnt,uyfyg\/  
"rÞw&m;awmíuð o&P#-uðug &m [ R \*þærð-qnt,uyfyg\/  
oCH-oCmawmíuð o&P#-uðug &m [ R \*þærð-qnt,uyfyg\
- 2- 'kvd rðEþbutþajrmuÍv? Al H-jrwþóib&m;uð o&P#-uðug &m [ R \*þærð-qnt,uyfyg\/  
'kvd rðEþbutþajrmuÍv? "rÞw&m;awmíuð o&P#-uðug &m [ R \*þærð-qnt,uyfyg\/  
'kvd rðEþbutþajrmuÍv? oCH-oCmawmíuð o&P#-uðug &m [ R \*þærð-qnt,uyfyg\
- 3- wvd rðoðbutþajrmuÍv? Al H-jrwþóib&m;uð o&P#-uðug &m [ R \*þærð-qnt,uyfyg\/  
wvd rðoðbutþajrmuÍv? "rÞw&m;awmíuð o&P#-uðug &m [ R \*þærð-qnt,uyfyg\/  
wvd rðoðbutþajrmuÍv? oCH-oCmawmíuð o&P#-uðug &m [ R \*þærð-qnt,uyfyg\

(o&P\*ðqmi fwnlyðaemuf olvay;& [ efawmíu ]o&P\*rely&vPð) (o&P\*reH - o&P\*bn?  
y&vP#-jyn(þny) [ k qðbnftcg olvawmífolu ] tmrbaE#-tréðawmítwífyg b&m;}} [ k qð\? olvay;  
y\*ðvrf½ð/ b&m;a½ú olvayqmi fwnlygvð f ] ttrbaE# qðef rvlyg)

### o&P\*lltaLumi f

b&m;ç w&m;ç oCm &wem jrwfolyg;uð qnt,uyf  
uðug ívmuð ]]o&P\*wníw, Þjvð ac:w, ? , ck ]]Al H  
o&PH \*þærð "rÞ&PH \*þærð oCH o&PH \*þærð}} qðvm  
aw[ m o&P\*ðwfyg? t]D okyl x.u ]]Al H o&PH \*þærð-  
jrwþóib&m;uð uðug &m [ lí qnt,uyfygw, Þjvð qðwh  
pum;&ð t"lyð, íuawmh ]]jrwþóib&m; [ m w&m;tvkpluð  
tuleðawmíw, / t]cítç emjítç aójít paom qít&  
cyotfNírtwh eAñew&m;uð uð wíðawlyðawmh t]eAñef  
csrfomúð owDgtrm; &½ðbm;Eñ íatmíwí w&m;awmíawúð  
a[ mlLum;awmíw, /

jrwþóib&m; a[ mlLum;awmíwítwíwí vluemlyðusi &í f  
tyg, f 4-yg;rs vðvþajrmuðóir, ? qít&cyotf;rsv/ vðv

ajrmubn;r, }v' M' , Nunlydawmh jrwpnb&m;ul  
tm;ulygw, M' qmlygw, /

, dumvrn aeraumif rusefrrm jzplwltcg aq;q&m  
rsm;ul tm;ul&ovlygy] ]'Da' gufw q&mOeBud[ m 'Daq;  
q&mBud[ m aq;ynmrn aumifaumifwvurfw, ? 'Dq&m  
Budul yifaqmiy' tyE& uluG &, if rnlv&m\*g[ m  
aymuuifob;r, M' 'M' Nunlydawmh tm;ul tm;xm;iy&  
ygw, /

tjgvly] ]igwfrn tyg, iqif&awlv] allumup&m  
aumifw, ? jrwpnb&m; a[ mlum;nelyawmfronftwlf  
vluemly' usi h if tyg, iqif&lv] vlvajrmubn;r, }v'  
'M' Nunlydawmh Al h o&PH \*pnr-jrwpnb&m;ul uluG f  
&m [ li qnfuyfyg\}v' M' avonuxm;ly' aqmuwnf  
&w, /

, dumvrnawmh wcu 'Dteuft"dyj, fawlv oyl  
vnt r&ygb? rz q&mawlv cilv&wh taersdavmuf  
jzpaelluygw, ? lydawmh o&oavmuf teuft"dyj, iul  
vnt bmrS ESvlogfMuyh r&ygb? tajy;tvn; tjrebnf  
½vqhelluwmy? q&mu + ]]Al b&PH \*pnr] "r# o&PH  
\*pnr] o&CH o&PH \*pnr] v cyjrefrea½u cay;awmh  
wynlawvnt cyjrefrei tajy;tvn;yl aemufu vluq  
aelluw, ? bmr&awmh ESvlogfEh lu [ ef rwlygb? 'bnf  
plepauawmh w, faumifvob? ajz;ajz;csif tm/lyly' qellf  
, i fawmh omlybaumi fygw, /

wcuawmh rywy' AvAAax&awmif qob;vluao;  
w, ? tjgawmh omlybae&mrusvmy] tr&auawmh obr  
teuft"dyj, iul tm/lylydawmh ]]Al b&PH \*pnr] v ajz;ajz;  
r&f&q&mygy? tcgyort r[ wawmif tenfql wburf  
wcvamulawmh t' M' av;av;eueuf tm/lyly' aqmu  
wnxm;zl vlygw, ? 'gu Al o&P\*lyly' op&m tcsuf  
yg? "r&om&P\*H o&Co&P\*awlv aqmuwnfwtcgrfv]  
obr teuft"dyj, iul av;av;eueuf tm/lyly' aqmu  
wnzlygy/

tjfrn-]] "r# o&PH \*pnr] w&awmivul uluG &m [ li  
qnfuyfygw, }v' qvlpum;& t"dyj, fuawmh jrwpnb  
b&m;a[ mlum;wh r\*fw&m; zlvfw&m; eAnefw&m; a'oem  
w&m;qv' h 'dv&m;awlv tm;ul tm;xm; iyygw, M'  
aqmuwnfwmgy? t' D w&awmaweljnph tmif t' D  
w&awmawft& vluem usi h obn; if tyg, iqif&S  
vnt vlv, ? ob&m O#qif&svnt vlvajrmuf, M'  
, Nunftm;ulwh talumif avonuxm; ajymqvlvmygy/

o&Cb&PH \*pnr] o&Cmawmivul uluG &m [ li qnfuy  
ygw, }v' qv' h pum;& t"dyj, fuawmh jrwpnb&m;\  
omoemawmfrn w&m;usi h ly' r\*zv&muql a&mutlyjzpf

wh t&d m oICmawmfawlu tyg, iqif&l ob&m0#qif&u  
v&wajrmu&eftwuf tm;u t m;xm;uyygw, }jv aqmu  
wnfwmygy? oICmawm u t t&taoiyjiç oICmawm \  
tq htru v uemusi b hici jzih tyg, iqif&l ob&m0#  
qif&f&v&wajrmur, M , Hunftm;u lwtallumi f avnu  
xm;ajymq l vmygy/

, dajymclwtwif b&m;ç w&m;ç oICm &wemjrwf 3-  
yg;u av;av;pm;pm; tm;u t m;xm;uyygw qnfuyi u uç f  
wmu l ]o&P\* }v ac:w, ? ' b&P\*H 3-yg;Esh jyn b  
&wemohyg;u qnfuyi u uç hewh olu ygV v } ]Oyg  
ou} Armv hawmh }Oygoum} v ac:w, ? tr&orbu hawmh  
Oygodum v ac:w, ? w&ta/2jreirmpmawg r hawmh }Oygo  
v l a&xm;wmu l aw&w, ? t j gu ygVenfawmh rusot?  
jreirmt o l v q r h ayg h ' galumi h Oaygox mewo b u  
]ol [ m a/2sbou b&m;ç w&m;ç oICm&wemohyg;u qnf  
uyi u uç h w Oygodum r jzpblygw, }jv avnu x m;w, ?  
' M o&P\* l v n f Oygodum jzplvm [ m v l ewfjyn b&mu f  
alumi f aumi f rly/

a, aupd Al Ho&PH\*wm ao?  
e aw \*r b E h tyg, br h  
r [ m, rmEl o h a' [ h  
a' Oum, Hy&ya&o E h

(' D2-204? oH1-25)

a, aup t r s w r / 2 a o m t l u i b w l o n ? Al h j r w p h  
b&m;u o&P h u u ç & m [ l i ? \* w m a o - q n f u y i u e f n ?  
aw - b & m ; u u u ç & m [ k q n f u y i a o m x b w l o n ? tyg  
, br h tyg, b b h e \* r b E h r v m ; r a & m u u e l v w h  
r m E l o h a' [ h - v l o c E m u l l u y [ m, - p e h y d i ? O g - p e &  
u e l v w a o m l a' O u m, - e w r s t a y g i f u l y & y a & o E h  
j y n h p l u u e l v w h O g - j y n h p v s u f e w a v m u u j z p l u u e l  
v w h w h

' h ' o e m a w m f t & o & P \* l v n / 2 e l e w f j y n b & m u E h l a l u m i f  
x i / 2 h ; y g w, /

(1320-jyn E p i o b u e f t w i f u a u s ; Z l a w m / 2 s i r [ m p n f q & m a w m f o b & m ; B u d ) a [ m l u m ; c h a o m w & m ; r s  
a u m u E l w a z m j y y g o n f )

tZÆm' ðuwn xnælvbm;

wcgu uRElywES h&i fEbaom rdwaqwa, mubnf pmw½wvutl vuyqiturf&i f ]] b&P\*Waqmuf  
wnenf;u aumif;w, {Asm}} [ kajmygon? uRElyu pm½lufut lí ]] b, b&P\*Waqmuf;uawmh raumif  
v½vAsm}} [ k ajym&i f rdwaqay;aom pm½lufutl zwaomtcg ]] tZÆm' ðuwn Al H o&PH \*pãrd ponjzi h  
a&;xm;onfult awlygon/ trm;aqmuíwnæus o&P\*W a½ðrñ ]] tZÆm' ðuwn-, aelutl tpiyí }}  
ygonfult oabmusojzi h ajymonfult o&ygon? wcnobefawmBudrsm;u ]] tZÆva\*ygEaywH Al H o&PH  
\*pãrd ponjzi h qh;wwfygao;on/

ausZtawm½s f r [ mpnf q&mawmlb&m;BuDu ]] wgrs o&P\*W raqmuíwnáo;wh oawGtz&mrñ  
awmh ]] tZÆm' ðuwn}} yk fult Al H o&PH \*pãrd a½ðuxnælvbm oifygao;&P i, fi, fuxu o&P\*W  
tBurBurf aqmuíwnívmMuwH Al 'omoemOifawGtz&mrñawmh rvlygbt}} [ k trelvbnfult rsviom;em, lb  
ygon/

rælygon? uRElywbnf i, fi, fuwnfuyif Al 'omoemawmíult ouDifultuG f qnfuyívmMu  
aom Al 'omoemOif Oygoum Oygoujzpmuí o&P\*W lvnf tBurBurf aqmuíwnblyyglyð ig;yg;obv  
½ðlyg;obvwlvnf tBurBurfaqmuíwnblyyglyð xlvLumi f yif ausZtawm½s f r [ mpnf q&mawmlb&m;BuDu  
a½ðarñuü tv'twe f wpcck iyvlywH f a&puíbæcaomtcg ]] o&P\*W blyg;ES h ig;yg;obvult xyfH  
aqmuíwní }} [ k qhlyvDif a&puíbæpygon/

ig;ygobv ygvð

- 1- ygPmwygwm a0&rPdoly' Horm' d mrd
- 2- t' Eñ 'gem a0&rPdoly' Homr' d mrd
- 3- umarolpã pm&m a0&rPdoly' Horm' d mrd
- 4- rlbm Og' g a0&rPdoly' Horm' d mrd
- 5- o&m ar&, rZÆym' |mem a0&rPdoly' Horm' d, mrd

ig;ygobv teuf

- 1-ygPmwygwm-olwyg;toufult owjci f r s a0&mrPd oly' H a½ðni Mu0&aom oly'yl fult  
orm' d mrd aqmuíwnfyg \ /
- 2- t' Eñ 'gem-y pinf;½s fu ray;aom olwyg;ypinf;ult chl, jci f r s a0&rPdoly' H a½ðni Mu0&aom  
oly'yl fult orm' d mrd aqmuíwnfyg \ /
- 3-umarolpãpm&m-umr\*Pwlu rñ;, G f r s a0&rPdoly' H a½ðni Mu0&aom oly'yl fult orm' d  
, mrd aqmuíwnfyg \ /
- 4-rlbmOg' g-r [ kwrræf ajymjci f r s a0&rPd oly' H a½ðni Mu0&aom oly'yl fult orm' d mrd  
aqmuíwnfyg \ /
- 5-o&m ar&, rZÆym' |mem-arlavonjci f \ talumif rñ, pãpwwæom aonft&ufult aomupm;  
jci f r s a0&rPdoly' H a½ðni Mu0&aom oly'yl fult orm' d mrd aqmuíwnfyg \ /

ig;yg;obvult olvay; &[ efawmíu cay;wwfyg\? olvawmífolu aemufsvLufi q&\? tcll  
olvay; &[ efawmíwlu olvawmífoN tajctaeuH luntcg ygvtsnf cay;wwlonívl ½ðyg\? ygvæ&m  
teufyg cay;wwlonívnf ½ðyg\? ygvult teufxíæom olvawmífolu teufcay;awmífyg bl&m; [ k  
avoníuxm;vDif olvay; &[ efawmíu cay;rnbomjzpf \ /



ig;yg;obv u l c s a y ; l y d a e m u f o b v a y ; & [ e f a w m i u ] j w b & a P e o [ y o i o b v h o m " l u h u w h t y i t m a ' e o r t h a ' x = w b & a P e o [ ? o & P \* h o k y g ; E s f t w l y o i o b v h i g ; y g ; o b v u l o m " l u h u w h - a u m i f r e p h a p m i h a 1 / 2 u j c i f u l y i ? t y i t m a ' e - r a r h o m o w j z i i o r t h a ' x ? l y d p d j y n p h a t m i f t m ; x k v l u u e f } [ k r e l l u m ; a o m t c g o b v a w m i f o l w u ] j t m r b a E A t r e f a w m f t w i f y g b & m ; } [ k O e c p u m ; a v o n u & \ ? w c d u ] j o m " } a c : w w l u \ ? t m r b a E E s h o m " l r h i p u m ; t a e t x m ; r w l o v i t " y i j , M l r w l y g ? ] j t m r b a E j u O e c p u m ; j z p h ? ] j o m " } u ] j a u m i f y g w , } [ k a j y m a o m p u m ; j z p l y g o n / p a e & m u ] j o m " } r a c : o i f y g ] j t m r b a E l y g b & m ; } [ k O e c p u m ; a v o n u f x m ; & y g o n /

ig;yg;obv aqmu l w n y h l y d \ /

ig;yg;obv + t a l u m i f

t a & t w l u f i g ; y g ; 1 / 2 v h o b v j z p l v l y o i o b v - i g ; y g ; o b v v l a c : y g w , ? w e n f t m ; j z i f v l u s i f o l x l u f w h t \* g o l u m y l f i g ; y g ; 1 / 2 v l y o i o b v u m y ' o l u m y l f i g ; y g ; v l a c : y g w , ? p l u m o a w ; r i f a w l m u r h u l p h r l t l y c s y l w i t c g ' l i g ; y g ; o b v j z i f l t l y c s y l v l p u o w l r o w v l a c : j y e l y g a o ; w , ? v o w l a l u m i f a w g t a v ; t j r w l y l u s i o l l u w h o b v j z p l v l v n f \* 1 / 2 l r o b v v l a c : & y g a o ; w , / t & d o a w m a u m i f w l w & m ; j z p l v l v n f t & d " r v l a c : l u j y e l y g a o ; w , / v l r e f , i f ' l i g ; y g ; o b v u l c g : o w l y q l u b l a p m i l x e f & w h o b v j z p l v l v n f ? \* [ | o b v v l a c : & y g a o ; w , ? v l w l f v l w l f t l r a p m i l x e f & r h o b v j z p l v l v n f e p i o b v v l a c : & y g w , ? t & d m o a w m a u m i f w l e p l o u f t y a o m o b v j z p l v l v n f t & d u e l o b v v l q l y g w , ? + o & P \* h w n f w l A l ' o m o e m o i f w l f a p m i l x e f & r h o b v y g y /

' d t r n f t r s t r s l a w l m i g ; y g ; o b v & l t z l w e f e j r w l y l u l a [ m l u m ; & m z i f q l & m r h o k p & m ; w h y # u w l u s r f v m t r n f w l j z p l y g w , /

u l e f a w m f w l v l a w l m q i f & h a w r h o l y a l l u m u l u w , ? t 1 / 2 e f t O g r i n f v n f a l l u m u l u w m y l y & o w l t v , f r s u E h y e f r v s f i v l p h & h l u w m y l a o w l t c g a c f a t m f o u a t m f r 1 / 2 r v s a o r i v n f a l l u m u l u w , ? a o , i f i & l u s a v r v m ; w & p i n e f l y d w h j z p a v r v m ; v l v n f a w g l y t y a e l l u w , ? w u , m l b m ' l i g ; y g ; o b v u l c g : o w l y q l u b l l r a t m i f a p m i l x e f l u , i f b m r s a w g l y d y p & m a l l u m u p & m r v l y g b l /

y o i \* l v & e l u m , f o b v o l w p o n f w l r h i i g ; y g ; o b v u l c g : o w l y q l u b l l r p p h a p m i l x e f w h o l [ m ( 1 ) B u d r m ; w h p n f p d o p a w l u l & E l l y g w , l w l ( 2 ) a u m i f o w i f a u s m a z m j c i f v n f 1 / 2 E l l w , l w l ( 3 ) y & o w l t v , l r h i & & i p h r s u E h y e f v s s j y E l l w , l w l ( 4 ) a o w l t c g r i v n f y l r a w l r a o a o & r , l w l ( 5 ) a o j y e f a w m h v n f a u m i f & m o l w l e w l o b l a & m u E l l w , M l q l k m ; y g w , ? ' g a l l u m i l r l u l e f a w m f w l v l a w g t z l r h i i g ; y g ; o b v l r p a t m i f a p m i l x e f z l t i r w e l v l t y l y g w , /

1/ o l w y g t o u l u l r o w & j c i f

u l e f a w m f w l i , f i , 1 / 2 1 / 2 h a o r h o l y a l l u m u l u w , ? t x l o j z i h t a o q l e l a o r h u l y l y d a l l u m u l u w , ? ' d v h l u m u l u , i f u l e f a w m f w l b m v l y & r ? u l e f a w m f w l u o w d g t c s i f c s i f u l c s i f p m w & m ; x m ; l y d o w l v n f , i g h l t o u l 1 / 2 r h i f c s i f r i y m l o e f c ; M u r f y l u t p r o w l r a t m i f a 1 / 2 h i l u o m u & r , /

o l w y g ; & l t o u l u l o e f c ; M u r f y l u c j c i f , i f u t p r o w l w l [ m a o & i f a c f a o o u f a o r a o & y l r a w l r a o n i l o m p h e l a o & r , ? a o l y d a w m h v n f a u m i f & m o l w l a c : w h e w j y n f v l j y n f r h a & m u E l l y g w , ? o n l y i v n f ; & E l l w l t u s l a w g t r m ; B u d 1 / 2 y g a o ; w , /

o l w y g ; t o u l u l o w l , i f a w m h v j y e f z p z l b m v l c l O f y g w , / e w j y n f a & m u z l b m u a w m h t v s f a o ; v s y g w , ? ' g a y n h o n l y i f u l o l a u m i f r l t a x m u f t y l a w g s i f a w m h t l u l o l a w l u t u s l a y ; E l l y g a o ; w , /

olwyg;touful ow&mrñ w&pn&efowwmxuf vbowwmu ylyð tjypBudygw, ? ylxZOMlom;ul  
owwmxuf t&d molawmaumif;ul owwmu ylyð tjypBudygw, ? b&m;wð &[ Eñwð rbwðul  
owwmuawmh tjyptBudqlygy/

olwyg;touful vG lG bwwmxuf èuèuðpm;pm; ccl, Of, Of owwmu ylyð tjypBudw, Mð  
qlygw, ? tr&uawmh b, boltoufuls rowwv[m b0wif, b0wif ab;tuiqlygy? olwyg;  
toufulowf, ifi&ññ tjyptBudtao; tm;av&pnñ c&ññtjyifi&ju v&wvmyeawmhv/c&ññ tjypawq m  
tv&allumup&maumif;ygw, ? 'Dtjypawul a/2sq&mawmfsm;u 'Bwvufi p&xm;cluw, /

### aqmi yk f-1

ygPmwlyw? obubowiu? c&wwt\*ç? rfyw/2lyoi? tm;tif  
, ð Gf? vsjicifvnta0;? ab;u&allumuw? towv&m? temsm;  
vsuf æ&lyuf? toufulwvð jypfsm;pnñon? a/2ñiu tjeftustð  
wnf/

### 2-olwygypinf;ulrcð&jicif

ureawmwð vlawq m rñw&ð vlytm;tav&nuif ultav&nuif &vmwlypinf;Opinef rð&ww olp&ññ;  
Eñ jicif[ m taumifqlygy? rw&m;wh ypinf;Opinef ptyg;½ñ olp&jicuawmh tjypf&v&wvwygbl? w&ðu  
½ð/2ñom;om; ul llytm;elul i &vmwlypinfel r&watmif rolp&si llob? rw&m;wlenfel ½ñaz&pm;olwwf  
luw, /

clw, q&vmu ypinf;½ñ tausteyray;wlypinf;ul b, ãntefyl, l, l clwmrñfwmgy? w&ð&ññ  
tvly/2ññ tvlywlyluw, ? vc&w&lel nñ&atmif vlytm;ray;cl if tvlyrvlycl if 'lvc[ m tulefð  
pillu, fw, Mð rqEñ lygbl? ig;&mwef vlytm;ul vlyap&si l vci g;& ay;xm;&mrñ Eð&mwefavmuðm  
vlytm;ay;lyð tacmif&e, if x&bl[ mol&azð clwmrñfwmgy? 'Bwlyl æ&mwumrñ &oilwñ tç&ñta&xuf  
, bolwñtç&ñta&xufyl w&lawG½&wvlygw, /

onjyifvnt tvly/2ññ tvlyf&sm;ul ay;xm;wh vcel nñ&wñ vlytm;xuf ylyðcl fwmawq m  
vnt Eð&Eð&zuf rausey&if clonfñfwmgy? v&bu vli , &ly ypinf;ul lç&ñajcmuf, lwmvnt tEñ fusi h  
, lwmawq mvl wzulypinf;½ññ rauseyf, if clonfñfwmgy? tç&acwññ tþ&u a&mi f0, ç&ññ riywñ  
arññclypinf;awul w&wvq&v&mi f0, lu&mrñ t' Eñ'geul v&v&z&ñm rvG luvlygbl? usrf\*efwð cljicif  
25-rð ½&ñlumi f jyq&xm;ygw, /

x&ñlumi h ypinf;½ññ rauseyf, if olr[ kw ouq&ñ &mtmPmyð l wu ç&ññiy, if rñonfypinf;ul r  
r, jicif[ m taumifqlygy? wenf&ntef rcl, w&bl[ m rsu&ññu&borñivl tjyptuif;ygw, ? olb&mrññ  
vnt tjyptuif;ygw, ? olwyg; ypinf;ul rcl, wltw&uf rñ&ð pñf;pr&pnul olwyg; rcl, Eñ lygbl? ½lyð  
pnf;pr&f wññrEñ lygw, ? ol&|;bud aZmwu Ow&u&ul Muniyg? aowñtç&ññvlew/2ñol&w&a&muEñ lygw, ?  
ew/2ñ ol&wññ ewpnf;pr&f wul ç&pm;lyðvñ vlyejz&vñtç&ññvlyl ç&ññomku, Owñ tr&ññ vjzpEñ fw, ?  
qifqif&& r½&lygbl? v&ñsi fwmul wcPtw&f &Eñ lygw, ? ½lyð ptyg;Opinwlvnt &efolr&ñ ig;yg;allumi h  
rysup&Eñ lygbl? olwyg;ypinf;ul wenf&ññjizih cl, w&oltz&ññawmh ao, if ypinf;tao;tBudtm;av&pnñ  
v&w O&ð tao;tBud tm;av&pnñ i&el tyg, ãv;yg;rñ clu&r, ? tyg, ãv;yg;r&v&wvmyeawmhvnt  
cllu&O&ññ tjypaw&lygao;w, ? 'Dtjypawul a/2sq&mawmBudrsm;u tç&vñ vufna&xm;clygw, /

### aqmi fkl f-2

t' Eñi' gcltrdygr? Opñentfrß qif&i wlbð v½&? abm\*  
ysupð? a&rðobci? arçlçñES h riiqñtjym? &efrðig;allumi ð  
ysufym;Opñi? jypñsm;poñon? a½ñi çgtjyef tustðwni/

### 3-umr\*Pwli rñi, ÇfrñSa½ñi jci f

olwyg; om;r, m;ES h tlyxçejci frui fwi obÿðrsm;ull arxleñus;vçejci frs a½ñi MUOwmutl umr\*P  
wli rñi, Çfaom tusi frSa½ñi MUOw, Ml qñlwygw, /

yxZOVbm;awç [ m umr\*PftawES h rui fEñi luygbl? tçelwei t½ç ã&muí, if umr\*Ppwli  
, ðwlvmmvitcg ajazsmuzç& wentr [ kwí wenf½ñi luygyl 'Dtçgrñ Al ïw&m;awmft& jA [ ñp&d  
oñuyl lull apmi ççñl w&m;"r®yñ;rsñ;½rsvævñ umr\*Ppwawç r, ðwlvmmawmlyl xñrñyef tñyrcç  
aom xefElym wjznñjznñ umr\*Ppwawç ajcm u çefoñ;wmvñ l½ygw, /

w&m;"r®y a0;wlbñsm; tzññawmh avmutm½ñi umr\*Paw&ñ twlufçluful wçivçEñi pñf rñi  
vñ xefñyef tñyrcçwñ xefElym uðvomt&ñfysñlyðvmwñtwluf zñwññ tawç (½ñiowññ tav)jzi h  
ajazsmuzç& ½ñiwwñuw, ? 'Dtçgrñ rçwñu rçOw&m;ig;yg;rñygwñ xñtjrm;jci fçl wñ Ow&m;tç  
om;orðwñtm; vukx;yay;Mu&ygw, ? 'Mñ vukx;yay;vñlufci fçtm;jzi h, ðwlvmmwñ umr\*Pñul ajazsmuf  
zç& oñ;ñuw, /

'Mñentef ajazsmu çñi h rçwñwñl tzññawmh t"r®ñfubñluyyñ ajazsmu luyvññr, ? , if  
t"r®ñful oñluywñtwluf umarolpñpñm&ukñl uawmñwmyyñ olwyg;om;r, m;ef tlyxçejci frui fwi  
obÿðrsm;ull arxleñzi h us;vçefuleñuawmñwmyyñ

### rud;vççwñrçfr-20

a, muññ;rsñ;tzñi umr\*Pjzi h rud;vççwñ rçfr (t\*reñ Owçac:wñ) a, muññ;wñ roññ;vmtywñ  
rçfr rññ-20 l½ygw, /

- 1- rçif tlyxççxm;aom rçfr (rmw&uñvm)
- 2- zçif tlyxççxm;aom rçfr (ywñ&uñvm)
- 3- rñ zEþlyg; tlyxççxm;aom rçfr (rmvmywñ&uñvm)
- 4- tpiññarmif tlyxççxm;aom rçfr (bmw&uñvm)
- 5- tpr ññr tlyxççxm;aom rçfr (b\*ç&uñvm)
- 6- aqññom;çif tlyxççxm;aom rçfr (Ów&uñvm)
- 7- tEç lwtlyxççxm;aom rçfr (a\*gw&uñvm)
- 8- olwifolaz: w&m;tm;xkwzwcñi f apmi çççxm;aom  
rçfr ("r®uñvm)
- 9- allumi fvñf apñyçxm;lyñçoom rçfr (om&uññ)
- 10- roññ;vm& [ kriñu 'Pçwçxm;aom rçfr (oy&d @m)
- 11- Opñijzi h 0, çxm;aom rçfr ("euñvm)
- 12- tvñwñ aygifçxm;aom rçfr (qEOgote)
- 13- pññpñrOpñay;í aygifçxm;aom rçfr (abm\*Ogote)
- 14- tOwñt xññay;í aygifçxm;aom rçfr (y#Ogote)
- 15- a&çlufu vupñçñ rçwñl vukxuyay;xm;aom rçfr  
(lb' ywñuñ)

- 16- acgifi½uAsuixll uvmDt vlyrsacgifi duli csi orfytuluf  
aygifoifaom rēfr (lbb#plr#m)
- 17- ulēvjl[ kwfr, m;vjl[ kwfrēfr ('golb&d m)
- 18- ttrāpvjl[ kwfr, m;vjl[ kwfrēfr (urēum&b&d m)
- 19- ppfvlū&mu , lmaom rēfr ("Zm [ #m)
- 20- wcP aygifi b&m ai ēy;xm;aom jynlvēlqmr  
(rk [ kvēum)

' rēfr (20) rñ 1-u? 8-txd tlyxēfjciifruifv 9-u 20 txd umryll ½s ½vll tršdōm; rsm; tzzl  
roñ; vm&wll rēfrwll jzplygw, /

tršdōrōrsm; tzzl rñawmh 1-u? 8-txd tršdōrōrwl [ m umryll r½āo; wll twēl tjcma, mušn;  
wōbōēl oñ; vmvōi t jyp r½āo; qlygw, / 9-u? 20-txd tršdōrōrsm; rñawmh umryll ½āēlyb jzplyvll yll ½s f  
r [ kwllwa, mušn; el roñ; vm&b; vll qlygw, / ' gu y#uwlurfvm pum; jzplygw, /

avmu w&m; Oya' allumifuawmh tršdōrōrñ 18-Epī rjynāo; , if t½g fra&muāo;aom tršd  
orō rō ponftlyxēfjciif ruifaō;aom tršdōrōrjzplyvll rēfuav; u oabmwlon jzppap? rwlōnī  
jzppap tlyxēfōlwlū oabmrwvlōi cll, aygifoifwll tršdōm; ul t jyp r½āo; f qlyv w&m; pēll ygw, wll  
t½g fra&muāo; wll 18-Epī rjynāo; wll tršdōrōrūll jyēōrēfēll ygw, wll touf 18-Epī jynlvōi fawmh  
tlyxēfjciif uifwll t½g ā&muty vll qlygw, /

### t jypft bōt āo;

umr\*P iud; vē&mrñ olvr½blūll ud; vējciifxuf olvr½blūll ud; vējciifu yll t jyp bōt ygw, /  
ylxzōvōm; ul ud; vējciifxuf t&d myk\* k vll ud; vējciifu yll t jyp bōt ygw, / Al vūx uāwmlū  
ēēvvlif [ m OyvōPī & [ ēhrūll ud; vēr vll cūfcif tōpī & lū us&w, mll qlygw, /

rñfōnī ā, mušn; tršdōm; rqlū ul fryll qll wll tršdōrōrūll ud; vēf, if i&usrñ uawmh aocsm  
ygw, / i&ū vlvv m jyēāwmlvñf, bō tršdōrōrñ rēfr jzplyvll rēfr r½ā jzplyvll a, mušn; ½ā jzplyvll  
cll rlt jyiif vñēf rsm; wll bō &ēōrsm; wll bō ½ā; yg; vmbvlvvlvvl bō cšfōmrlwll bōāwēlvñf ēū&wvl  
ygāo; w, / bmr [ kwllw' \*f tarñiif zll vfrā lūmī h bōrsm; pñ qll rñūll owdyoi ygw, /

tršdōrōrwl rñvñf umryll vi r½ā ygv sūēl ā, mušn; wyg; ēs h ud; vēll vōi aowl tēg i&hñ usrñ  
aocsm ygw, / i&ū vlvv jyēāwmlv ul marok rñpñm&ul vēl ud; wll ā, mušn; awvl tršdōrōr tzzl cll ā yg  
vtrōr, /

tcll tršdōrōrāwll umarok rñpñm&ul qll v m ā, mušn; rñōm r½ā vmyg olwll tršdōrōrāwll r½ā yg  
b; vll ā jym ll w, / txulū jyqll wll wll tršdōrōr wā, muif [ m wenfenfēl ā, mušn; wōbēl āzgujym;  
vll r&ygb? wll bō āzgujym; v m ēs h wlydēuf i&usrñ { uēf jzplygw, / i&ū vlvv v jyēf jzplyv m jyēāwmlv  
vñf cll oñ t jyp āwll rsm; v ygw, / ā l½sq& mawml bō rsm; u tcll vvl vūmpy qll xm; clygw, /





raumifjypawg d&rnfbmru yplj&rsuarfubOrfiyif 'd"r® raumifust&awc&allumifollulyd rt, pi  
apwwfvl' dt&ubopmwultraomupm;ra t mifa½ni luOZltaumifvSjgw, V

t&ubopm aomupm;, if 'lbOrfiVJ raumifust&r, ? aovOIM i&usr, ? i&u v&wlmjyef  
awmivnf ½;wwfygw, ? arhwwfygw, ? olvyg;ausZi rodwwfygbl? t½sultalMumuf½raumifrl  
'p½luulvG M& el iywwfygw, ? ponftm; jzi h tjyprsm; v&allumifuil a½sq&mawmBudrsm;u tckMvufn  
p&km;cljgw, V

ao&n&omufi& oifroilu? a&cirod ysi&darh&? ausZirqyl [ d&mwjyufi? cyifsm;x  
tublvul rñlvG p&ni? iyusi &mon? a½ni fcgtjyftust&wnf/

½fyg;olv aqmuwntyl

t [ H baEÁ w&aPe o [ t | \*brE&wH OaygoxolvH "rP mpmrd tEk\*½ H uwn olMh'a' x?  
arbaEK

'kwj rñ t [ H baEÁ w&aPe o [ t | \*brE&wH OaygoxolvH "rP, mpmrd tEk\*½ H uwn  
olvh' x? ar baEK

wwd rñ t [ H baEÁ w&aPe o [ m t | \*brE&wH OaygoxolvH "rP, mpmrd tEk\*½ H uwn  
olvh' x? ar baEK

½fyg;olvawmit euf

baEÁ t½s lb&m;? t [ Hwynlawmion? w&aPe o [ -o&P\*H oljy;ES ftw? t | \*forE&wH  
t\*½fyg;ES h jynp&om? OaygoxolvH "rP Oybblvul , mpmrdawmityg\? baEÁ t½s lb&m;? ar-wynh  
awmftm;? tEk\*½ H uwn-c&ajr&u&aomt; jzi olvHolvul a' x -ay;ygublb&m;/

baEÁ t½s lb&m;? 'kwj rñ E&pbud&ajrmuV/  
baEÁ t½s lb&m;? wwd rñ olvud&ajrmuV/

pol vlvul olvawmitaomtcg olvay;& [ efawmiu ]], r [ D' grd wH Oa' x}} qlyg\? x&tcg  
awmitolu ]]tmr baEÁ [ kOec&um; qlyg\? teuf&ni ig;yg;olvtwl tyiV

earn wó b&m;½&lygVd

earn wó b\*Oawm t& [ awm orf&onl' ó /

olvay; & [ efawmiu wacguif cay;\? olvawmitolu olvawmitolu qlyg\

earn wó b&m;½&lygVdt euf

t& [ awm-yaZnftx;ul d&awmrlxul&aom? orf&onl' ó -op&nav;yg;w&m;t v&klp&ul ul lawmivl f  
r&efuep& olvawmitaom? wó b\*Oawm-xjrw&pb&m;t m;? earn-½&lyg\ b&m;/

### o&P\*lygVd

1- Al Ho&PH\*pa'rd  
 " rP o&PH\*pa'rd  
 oK Ho&PH\*pa'rd

2- ' kwj rH Al Ho&PH\*pa'rd  
 ' kwj rH " rP o&PH\*pa'rd  
 ' kwj rH oK Ho&PH\*pa'rd

3- wwd rH Al Ho&PH\*pa'rd  
 wwd rH " rP o&PH\*pa'rd  
 wwd rH oK Ho&PH\*pa'rd

(teu'ri i g; yg; o'v twi' f jzplyg \? o&P\* hqmu'vni'v' aemuf o'vay; & [ e'awm'iu ] ] o&P\* reh  
 y&v'P [ k q' h'om' t'cg ] ] t' m' ba' E [ k o'vawm' i' f' o'lu q' & \)

### ½plyg o'v y'gVd

- 1- yg Pm'w'ly'gwm a0&rP' d' u'ny' H'orm' d' m'rd
- 2- t' 'E'ni' gem a0&rP' d' u'ny' H'orm' d' m'rd
- 3- t'jA [ p&d m a0&rP' d' u'ny' H'orm' d' m'rd
- 4- r'bm'0g' g a0&rP' d' u'ny' H'orm' d' m'rd
- 5- o&mar&, rZ'f'ym' | mem a0&rP' d' u'ny' H'orm' d' m'rd
- 6- O'um'vabm'Zem a0&rP' d' u'ny' H'orm' d' m'rd
- 7- epi' \*lv' 0g' d'v' O'blu ' o' e' rmv' \*E' O'v'vye ' g&P  
 r@e O'lobe | mem a0&rP' d' u'ny' H'orm' d' m'rd
- 8- O'p'no, er [ mo, em a0&rP' d' u'ny' H'orm' d' m'rd

### ½plyg o'v teuf

- 1- yg Pm'w'ly'gwm- o'vplyg; tou'fu' u' ow'jci'f'r's a0&rP' d' u'ny' H' a'½'ni' Mu'0&aom o'vny'k' fu' u' omr' d' m'rd- aqmu'vni'v'yg \?
- 2- t' 'E'ni' gem- y'p'inf' ½' s' fu' ray; aom o'vlyg; y'p'inf' u' u' d' l, jci'f'r's a0&rP' d' u'ny' H' a'½'ni' Mu'0&aom o'vny'k' fu' u' omr' d' m'rd- aqmu'vni'v'yg \ /
- 3- t'jA [ p&d m- r'jrw' aom' t'usi'f'r's a0&rP' d' u'ny' H' a'½'ni' Mu'0&aom o'vny'k' fu' u' omr' d' m'rd- aqmu'vni'v'yg \ /
- 4- r'bm'0g' g- r [ kw'rr' s'ajm'jci'f'r's a0&rP' d' u'ny' H' a'½'ni' Mu'0&aom o'vny'k' fu' u' omr' d' m'rd- aqmu'vni'v'yg \ /
- 5- o&mar&, rZ'f'ym' | mem- ar'v' s'jci'f' \ tallu' m' i'f' r' t, p'ap'w'w' aom a0&n'f' t' u'fu' u' aom' u'f' jci'f'r's a0&rP' d' u'ny' H' a'½'ni' Mu'0&aom o'vny'k' fu' u' omr' d' m'rd- aqmu'vni'v'yg \ /
- 6- O'um'vabm'Zem- aev' f' n'pm' p'm; jci'f'r's a0&rP' d' u'ny' H' a'½'ni' Mu'0&aom o'vny'k' fu' u' omr' d' m'rd- aqmu'vni'v'yg \ /





### aeVhpm rpm;jcif

½p̄yg;obwif OdumvabmZeodumylf ygOifygw, ? aeVhpm;oni upESh ywbuV  
ausZ;awm½sfr[ mprfq&awmto&m;buBu tckvta[ mlum;xm;ygw, /

Al jrwp̄tib&m; w&m;awmuit em;rvniw vawu ]]Oylobpmih if xrifqmwmyl tzuwifw, }  
vll r½raoajymwwluw, ? omlu ublvi tublvi qlvmawuit bmr̄srob? xrifpm;vll avmbpvl  
awuit y, ½ñ;lyð ubl vawg jzpyg;awmuit omlu roluob? omlvdmuawmh ]]tzm;a&m\*g½ñvli olrsm;rñ  
xrifrauKyxm;, if a&m\*gaymufwwv, } qlvmsdusawmh oml omlu, /

tjñv pm;csi fsvet̄ rpm;&awmh xrifqmwmyg? 'gayñ tj ðvl qmwmuawmh a&m\*gaymufcif  
tus½ñv, qlvmuit , Munlyðawmh ruðawmto? cðr̄fawmif cðr̄fMuao;w, ? omlu rsur̄ñuf  
½yicEm jzpyðvmuf em;vnlumuit? amifwrv̄et̄ emrcEm talumifawmh vll em;rvn½ñmuy[ mui?  
'ðawmh 'ðvñymuayrñy? tr̄f̄uawmh Oylobpmifw, qlvm[ m jzpy:vmrñ tublvawuit y, p̄ñlyð  
a½ñi muOjicif tp½ñv ublvw&m;awuit aeð&m nyg yg;rs;awmy? &[ Eñocif t½s jrwawg m owjicif  
cñjicif arxlefñjicif vñjicif aonft&uðomufcif tp½ñv tublvw&m;awuit woulywv  
y, ½ñ;lyð olwifokawmñmuygayw, ? iqrñ 'luael w&uit ð 'ðawmñamif w&m;awuit usiðkæ&ay  
w, ? 'ðtusi h wplwvwa' ojizñ &[ Eñ t½s jrwawtm; twvlur̄i yaZm&ygayw, }vll 'ðvl ESñkofñyð  
t&d m ðawmñamifawu Oylobpmiðmlumygy/

'ðvpmiðewitcg xrifqmwmut onfçlyð pm;csi wli uðvomawuit y, hæ&wm[ m tñrwe  
r̄f̄rwlygw, ? 'ðvl r̄f̄rwvli w&m;awg r̄ñðEñet̄ñ jzpy:ob;awmh plvðEñet̄[ m pi mu, loñ;w, ? zm;ae  
wlvññ tpmjzwvlufwmeñ tpmñr̄pi mu, lyð a&m\*g aymulob;ovlygy? tj ðvl plvðEñetu pi mu, loñ;  
witwuf 'lbuu aowitcgrñ pi mu, ðumifjrwvli vewvñ p̄vftpof qutlyðob;w, ? 'guit ]]vzpf  
ob;w, fewjzpbñ;w, }vll ajymu&wmy/

(1320-cEðf omluðvli fw&m;r)

tjA[ ð&d olumylft& arxleftrwñ apmiñpxm;wbl[ m aeVhpm rpm;rsvl aumifygw, ?  
aeVhpm pm;wbl[ m tiftm; awmifwi faeavawmh umr\*P̄vut plvñvEñ lygw, ? 'gallumi h Odumvabm  
Zeodumylf ut apmiñçet̄jicif[ m tv̄et̄w&m;aumifygw, ? 'OdumvabmZe odumylf ut apmiñçet̄xm;wñ  
twuf pm;rl aomul upi½ñawmvl w&m;tm;xlvz&m tçet̄rsm;rsm; &Eñ lygw, ? ujicif ob;si fçjicif  
Munñem;axmijicif yefyejicif etomvñfufçifwñ[ mvñ umr\*P̄vut , ðvñatmifuyvlyay;wñ tylyp̄  
awly? umr\*P̄vuku, if tjA[ ð&d olumylf usçysuEñ lygw, ? 'gallumiñ ep̄ \*ñv p̄vðumylf ut  
aqmufvñ&wmygy/

aemufvdu jriñwukwi buðawññ ty&wiltcg r̄f̄rwvli ty&mwawññ ty&wiltcg om, mlunEñlyð  
plvutawg , Olmwwlygw, ? 'ðtcgrñ umr\*P̄wag Oifmwwvñ Opño, e r[ mo, e olumylf utvl  
½p̄yg;obwll t\*çygy;taeet̄ aqmufvñ&wm jzpygw, /

'gallumi h b&m;&[ Eñtp̄ñom t&d moðawmñamifwñ tñrjywf usiðkawmñmuvli 'Dayox  
obvac:wñ ½p̄yg;obvut vqef 8&uf vqlvñ 8&uf vjñtvuç fOylobæwñf Al ðmoemut ouDif  
, Munbl ðawmñamifwñf apmiñçet̄muz&m wlvwv̄fygw, /

½p̄yg;obv tallumif lyð\

b&m; \*Pawmf (9) yg; ½&t

tp&EÁ & tp&EÁ & ty&r, & ty&r, & r&ubq r&Eif, &Eif&aumifaom \*Pawmf&tagif; te&E&S h  
v&H00ó h jyn&pb&awmf&ayaom jr&wp&f&b&m;/

1/ (u) t&[ H&v&e&u&x&t&j&r&w&aom olv \*P&? orm" \*P&? ynm \*P&? Or&hw&\*P&? Or&hw&ÓP' ó e \*P&w&E&S h  
jyn&pb&awmf&ayaom&allumi h v&ew&f&j&A [ # ow&Dg& tagif; w&N y&á&Z&mf&t&x&t&u&l& c&á&w&mf&r&x&l&u&ayaom jr&wp&f&  
b&m;/

(c) t&- [ H&O&goem&E&S h w&u&G& wax&mi&f&g& &m& u&á&vom& t&n&p&t&al&u&; w&H&S u&i&f&a&0&; pi&Mu, &awmf&ayaom  
jr&wp&f&b&m;/

(\*) t&- [ H&av&mb? a' go? arm [ tp&½&om u&á&vom& &e&f&ow&w&u&ly, f&ow&á&w&mf&r&ly&ayaom jr&wp&f&b&m;/

(C) t&- [ H& ob&mpu&N tax&mu&ft&ue&f&w&u&lc&h&z&su&á&w&mf&r&ly&ayaom jr&wp&f&b&m;/

(i) t&- [ H&rs&u&á&r&f&u&rs&u&f&u&G& f&t&cs&i&f&cy&b&f&t&pi&Mu, fi q&w&f&u&G& &mr&½&awmf&ayaom jr&wp&f&b&m;/

2-orm&f&ora' g-opin&av&; yg; cy&b&f&ayaom w&m&; w&u&u& olw&y&g; t&x&H&en&f&rc&ly& u&l& f&w&h&ÓP&i&[ lef& t&p&f&t&j&zi& h  
p&t&pr&t&½&az&u&m& r&e&f&ue&p&f& o&á&w&mf&ayaom jr&wp&f&b&m;/

3-0&Z&p&P&ora&E&in-0&Z&f&rn&aom&ÓP&x&t& 3-yg;? ÓP&x&t& 8-yg;? p&P&rn&aom& taj&c&h&t&usi&w&m&; 15-yg;  
w&E&S h jyn&pb&awmf&ayaom jr&wp&f&b&m;/

4/ (u) ol&awm-ow&Dg&w&t&m; t&u&sr&m&; &allumi&f& [ kw&f&aom& pum&; aum&f&u&om& &u&f&q&awmf&ayaom  
jr&wp&f&b&m;/

(c) ol&awm-r \*½&½& p&j&zm& w&i&w, &aom& tr&t&, n&j&zi& h&aum&f&p&f&o&f&j&ci&f& aum&f&p&f&j&z&p&j&ci&f& ½&awmf&ayaom  
jr&wp&f&b&m;/

5-avmu&0&l&-avmu& \ t&allumi&f&t& &m&t&v&h&p&u&l& t&u&le&f&t&p&i&f&o&j&ri& &awmf&ayaom jr&wp&f&b&m;/

6/ (u) t&E&w&á&m&-t&j&ri&f&t&j&r&w&q&h& j&z&p&aom& olv \*P&? orm" \*P&? ynm \*P&? Or&hw&\*P&? Or&hw&ÓP' oe \*P&f&  
w&E&S h jyn&pb&awmf&ayaom&allumi& h&avmu"mw&t&v&h&u& t&j&ri&f&t&j&r&w&q&h& j&z&p&awmf&ayaom jr&wp&f&b&m;/

(c) y&á&b"r&om&x&f&, O&á&us&; v&f&f& ynm&tor&f&½&u&ao; r&j&y&n&D&ao; í q&h&ray&; x&l&u&aom& y&k&w&w&t&m;  
, O&á&us&; v&f&f& ynm&j&y&n&D& t&c&h&u&at&mf&q&h&ro&e&f&oi& &awmf&h&w&w&ayaom jr&wp&f&b&m;/

(\*) t&E&w&á&m&y&á&b"r&om&x&f&-q&h&r&x&l&u&aom& y&k&w&w&t&m; n&E&M&um; o&e&f&oi&f&y&j&i&f&q&h&r&n&ü& t&w&r&½&t&j&r&w&q&h&  
j&z&p&awmf&ayaom jr&wp&f&b&m;/

7-ow&ina' Or&E&í& e&f&-c&r&f&om& &allumi&f& v&r&f&aum&f&n&E&y& q&h&r&awmf&r&w&w&f&í& v&ew&w&w&N& q& &m&j&r&w&t& p&f& j&z&p&awmf&  
rayaom jr&wp&f&b&m;/

8-Á&á' g-w&m; t&v&h&p&u&l& t&u&le&f& &awmf&ayaom jr&wp&f&b&m;/

9-b \*O&g- b&e&f&awmf&te&Á& u&á&w&mf&te&Á& Ó&P&awmf&te&Á& w&e&b&awmf&te&Á&w&E&S h v&H00ó h jyn&pb&awmf&ayaom  
jr&wp&f&b&m;/

t& [ h t p 1/2 a o m u l y g ; a o m \* I P a w m f q , l y g ; a o m \* I P a w m f t e E k \* I P a w m f a u s ; Z i a w m f t a y g i f w E S h  
j y n p l a w m f r a o m o u f a w m f x i 1/2 n ; o A h j r w p o b b & m ; u l b & m ; w y n l a w m f o n f 1/2 a o j r w E l v u f t l y r t i 1/2 n  
y a Z m f z i a j m f m e a v s n h u e f a w m l y g \ j r w p o b b & m ; /

b & m ; \* I P a w m f 9 - y g 1/2 n l y d \ /

w & m ; \* I P a w m f 6 - y g 1/2 n l

b \* O a w m - j r w p o b b & m ; o n ? t u f a w m - a [ m l l u m ; t y a o m ? " a n i - w & m ; a w m f o n f -

1- o h u f a w m - u a v o m l i t f a l l u m i f a u m i f r e f e f u e p a [ m t y a o m w & m ; a w m j r w l y g a y w u m ; /

2- o E d a u m - u s i b u l t m ; x k w v G i f r s u b a r s i u f u l f w i f a w j r i E l l a o m w & m ; a w m j r w l y g a y w u m ; /

3- t u m v a u m - t c e f t c d h r q l l f v i l y t o i f v u i i f c s u j c i f t u s t a y ; w w a o m w & m ; a w m j r w l y g  
a y w u m ; /

4- { [ d y o a u m - v m y g l u n h v s h y g [ k u s i b u l t m ; x k w & e f z l w r e f w l u w e f x l u a o m w & m ; a w m f  
j r w l y g a y w u m ; /

5- l b y a e , s a u m - r t b E h e f u w n a t m i f u s i a q m i x l u a o m w & m ; a w m j r w l y g a y w u m ; /

6- y p i w a o ' l w a A h O h L [ t w & m ; j r i b o n l y n m 1/2 1/2 s l y g ; t & d m r s m ; o m v G i f u l l w & m ; E S h u l l f t o d  
o d o j r i c b m ; & a o m w & m ; a w m j r w l y g a y w u m ; /

o h u f a w t p 1/2 a o m p \* I P a w m f 6 - y g ; E S h j y n p l a w m f r a o m r \* f a v ; y g ; z l f a v ; y g ; e A h e y & d w i  
t m ; j z i h q , l y g ; a o m w & m ; a w m j r w l u l b & m ; w y n l a w m f o n f 1/2 a o j r w E l v u f t l y r t i 1/2 n y a Z m f z i a j m f  
m e a v s n h u e f a w m l y g \ b & m ; /

w & m ; \* I P a w m f 6 - y g 1/2 n l y d \ /

o k \* I P a w m f 9 - y g 1/2 n l

b \* O a w m - j r w p o b b & m ; \ ? o m O u o l a C m - w y n l o m ; t a y g i f o k C a w m f o n f /

1- o l y w a E n - a v m b e ; a ' g o e ; a r m [ u i f a l l u m i f ( o l v ? o r m " d y n m t u s i a u m i f u l ) a u m i f p a u s i h  
a w m f r a o m o k C a w m j r w l y g a y w u m ; /

2- O Z l y w a E n - u l E l w p l w x m ; t a u m u o l y g ; u i f & e f a j z m i r e p a u s i l a w m f r a o m o k C a w m j r w l y g  
a y w u m ; /

3- O , y w a E n - q i & l i t f & e f e A h e f t v l i n o i l a v s m p a u s i l a w m f r a o m o k C a w m j r w l y g a y w u m ; /

4- o m r p l y w a E n - o r s m ; u i y o n h 1/2 a o r E S i o i l w i k l u w e a t m i f u s i b u l a w m f r a o m o k C a w m j r w l  
y g a y w u m ; /

5- t m [ l a e a , m - t & y a o ; r a o m f v n f a q m i f m i a y ; v y a Z m f x l u f a y ; v o n f u l l c h l a w m f r x l u a o m  
o k C a w m j r w l y g a y w u m ; /

- 6- yg [ laea, sm-cpjrweityonh {nfonrsm;twuf t x h i j y i k m; aom pm; aumi faom u z G; f u l l a o m i v n f; ay; v y a z m x l u t; c h l a w m i r x l u a o m o l C m a w m j r w f y g a y w u m; /
- 7- ' u o P a, sm-aemfwrveavmuü aumifusd&rnf [ k , l u n i ay; v b n f u l c h l a w m i r x l u a o m o l C m a w m j r w f y g a y w u m; /
- 8- t O i v l u & P a, m-aumifusd c s f o m r e p h & r n f [ k , l u n a r o n f u l v s u f v u f t y r i i 1/2 x l u a o m o l C m a w m j r w f y g a y w u m; /
- 9- t E l w & H y n a u v l a v m u o - a u m i f r h s u l p l u y s d e f t v i g o w d g t a y g i f \ t a u m i f q h v, f, m a j r j z p a w m i r a o m o l C m a w m j r w f y g a y w u m; /

o y h y e t p a o m p 9-yg: aom \*PawmWES h j n p a w m i r a o m r \* m e i y k v a v; y g; c z v | m e i y k v a v; y g; t m; j z i h 1/2 y g; aom t & d m y k v t a y g i f o l C m a w m j r w u l b l m; w y n l a w m i o n i 1/2 a o j r w e h v u f t y r i i 1/2 y a z m i z a j r m i r m e a v o n h u e a w m y g \ t 1/2 s b l m; /

&wemjrwoflyg 1/2 h y d \ /

yg&rD10-yg b l m; 1/2 h

1/ a, m Ala'g ooZmw d Ha' [ H u m, H o p d ' g e O & H y a & o d { w h A k H t [ H O E m r d a w e m [ r u ' g e O & H y a & a E h y l o k w a r m b a O, s /

a, m Ala'g-t l u i j r w p o b l m; o n ? o o Z m w d H, h i f j z p a w m i r a o m t c g u ? a' [ H u m, H u l l a w m i u l l o p d - p e l a w m i r i ? ' g e O & H ' g e y g & r d ' g e O y y g & r d ' g e y & r w y g & r u l l y a & o t j z n l u s i l a w m i r a v l y d { w A k H - x j r w p o b l m; u l l t [ H t u E l y o n ? O E m r d 1/2 h y g \ ? a w e - x b l 1/2 h & a o m u b l v a p w e m a l l u m i t t [ r t t u E l y o n i v n f ? ' g e O & H ' g e y g & r d ' g e O y y g & r d ' g e y & r w y g & r u l l y a & a E h - j z n j c i f i g ? o r a w m - p f t E l l a o m ? y l o k w a r m - a, m u s n j r w o n ? b a O, s - j z p & y g v i n /

2- a, m Ala'g em\* oayh o l v O & H y a & o d { w h A k H t [ H O E m r d a w e m [ r u o l v O & H y a & a E h y l o k w a r m b a O, s /

a, m Ala'g-t l u i j r w p o b l m; o n ? e m \* o a y h - o c y g v e \* g; r i f o n ? [ k w h - j z p a w m i r i ? o l v O & H o l v y g & r d o l v O y y g & r d o l v y & r w - y g & r u l l y a & o t j z n l u s i l a w m i r a v l y d { w A k H - x j r w p o b l m; u l l t [ H t u E l y o n ? O E m r d 1/2 h y g \ ? a w e - x b l 1/2 h & a o m u b l v a p w e m a l l u m i t t [ r t t u E l y o n i v n f ? o l v O & H o l v y g & r d o l v O y y g & r d o l v y & r w - y g & r u l l y a & a E h - j z n j c i f i g ? o r a w m - p f t E l l a o m ? y l o k w a r m - a, m u s n j r w o n ? b a O, s - j z p & y g v i n /

3- a, m Ala'g o l w a o m a r m [ k w h e d u P O & H y a & o d { w h A k H t [ H O E m r d a w e m [ r u e d u P O & H y a & a E h y l o k w a r m b a O, s /

a, m Ala'g-t l u i j r w p o b l m; o n ? o l w a o m a r m - o l w a o m r r i f o n ? [ k w h - j z p a w m i r i ? e d u P O & H e d u P y g & r d e d u P o y y g & r d e d u P y & r w - y g & r u l l y a & o t j z n l u s i l a w m i r a v l y d { w h A k H - x j r w p o b l m; u l l t [ H t u E l y o n ? O E m r d 1/2 h y g \ ? a w e - x b l 1/2 h & a o m u b l v a p w e m a l l u m i t t [ r t t u E l y o n i v n f ? e d u P O & H e d u P y g & r d e d u P o y y g & r d e d u P y & r w y g & r u l l y a & a E h - j z n j c i f i g ? o r a w m - p f t E l l a o m ? y l o k w a r m - a, m u s n j r w o n ? b a O, s - j z p & y g v i n /

4-a, m Ala'g a o e a u m [ k w h y n m a o | H y a & o d { w h A k H t [ H O E m r d a w e m [ r u y n m a o | H y a & a E h y l o k w a r m b a O, s /

a, m Ala'g-tM uif jrwpñb&m;on? aoeaum-aoeuynm/ñon? [ kwñ-jzpwamirí? ynmao|H-ynmyg&rñ ynmyygy&rñ ynmy&rwyyg&rñuñ ya&ot-jznfusi lawmiravlyñ {wh AK H-x jrwpñb&m;uñ t [ H-tuElyon? OEmrñ-½ñtyg\? awe-xñbññ&aom ubñwápwemallumiñ ynmao|H-ynmyg&rñ ynmyOyygy&rñ ynmy&rw-ygy&rñuñ ya&aEñ-jznfcifiñ? orawm-pñfEññom? yñkwärm-a, muññjrwnñ? ba0, s-jzp&ygññ/

5-a, m Ala'g-Oñ' [ ðEm-&mZm [ kwñ Oñd H ya&od {wh AK H t [ H OEmrñ awem [ rñ Oñd H ya&aEñ yñkwärm ba0, s/

a, m Ala'g-tM uif jrwpñ b&m;on? Oñ' [ ðEm-Oñ' [ &mZñwññfuñ tññ&aom? &mZm-rifon? [ kwñ-jzpwamirí? Oñd H-Oñd ygy&rñ Oñd Oyygy&rñ Oñd y&rw-ygy&rñuñ ya&ot-jznfusi lawmiravlyñ {wh AK H-x jrwpñb&m;uñ t [ H-tuElyon? OEmrñ-½ñtyg\? awe-xñbññ&aom ubñwápwemallumiñ t [ rñ-tuElyonñññ? Oñd H-Oñd ygy&rñ Oñd Oyygy&rñ Oñd y& rwygy&rñuñ ya&aEñ-jznfcifiñ? orawm-pñfEññom? yñkwärm-a, muññjrwnñ? ba0, s-jzp&ygññ/

6-a, m Ala'g cEñDg' D [ kwñ cEññ |H ya&od {wh AK H t [ H OEmrñ awem [ rñ cEññ |H ya&aEñ yñkwärm ba0, s/

a, m Ala'g-tM uif jrwpñb&m;on? cEñDg' D-cEñDg' D ½ññ&aom? [ kwñ-jzpwamirí? cEññ |H-cEññ ygy&rñ cEñDyygy&rñ cEññ&rwyyg&rñuñ ya&ot-jznfusi lawmiravlyñ {wh AK H-x jrwpñb&m;uñ t [ H-tuElyon? OEmrñ-½ñtyg\? awe-xñbññ&aom ubñwápwemallumiñ t [ rñ-tuElyonñññ? cEññ |H-cEññ ygy&rñ cEñDyygy&rñ cEññ&rwyyg&rñuñ ya&aEñ-jznfcifiñ-orawm-pñfEññom? yñkwärm-a, muññjrwnñ? ba0, s-jzp&ygññ/

7-a, m Ala'g awrñ, m [ kwñ t"ñmeOññH ya&od {wh AK H t [ H OEmrñ awem [ rñ t"ñmeOññH ya&aEñ yñkwärm ba0, s/

a, m Ala'g-tM uif jrwpñb&m;on? awrñ, m-awrñrifon? [ kwñ-jzpwamirí? t"ñmeOññH-t"ñmeñ ygy&rñ t"ñmeñ Oyygy&rñ t"ñmeñ&rwyyg&rñuñ ya&ot-jznfusi lawmiravlyñ {wh AK H-x jrwpñb&m;uñ t [ H-tuElyon? OEmrñ-½ñtyg\? awe-xñbññ&aom ubñwápwemallumiñ t [ rñ-tuElyonñññ? t"ñmeOññH-t"ñmeñ ygy&rñ t"ñmeñ Oyygy&rñ t"ñmeñ y&rwyyg&rñuñ ya&aEñ-jznfcifiñ-orawm-pñfEññom? yñkwärm-a, muññjrwnñ? ba0, s-jzp&ygññ/

8- a, m Ala'g okwaomarm [ kwñ opñDññH ya&od {wh AK H t [ H OEmrñ awem [ rñ opñDññH ya&aEñ yñkwärm ba0, s/

a, m Ala'g-tM uif jrwpñb&m;on? okwaomarm-okwaomrrifon? [ kwñ-jzpwamirí? opñDññ-opñgy&rñ opñDyygy&rñ opñgy&rwyyg&rñuñ ya&ot-jznfusi lawmiravlyñ {wh AK H-x jrwpñb&m;uñ t [ H-tuElyon? OEmrñ-½ñtyg\? awe-xñbññ&aom ubñwápwemallumiñ t [ rñ-tuElyonñññ? opñDññ-opñgy&rñ opñDyygy&rñ opñgy&rwyyg&rñuñ ya&aEñ-jznfcifiñ-orawm-pñfEññom? yñkwärm-a, muññjrwnñ? ba0, s-jzp&ygññ/

9- a, m Ala'g {ubayg [ kwñ arwñDññH ya&od {wh AK H t [ H OEmrñ awem [ rñ arwñDññH ya&aEñ yñkwärm ba0, s/

a, m Ala'g-tM uif jrwpñb&m;on? {ubayg-{uñmZñrifon? [ kwñ-jzpwamirí? arwñDññH-arwññ ygy&rñ arwññ Oyygy&rñ arwññ y&rwyyg&rñuñ ya&ot-jznfusi lawmiravlyñ {wh AK H-x jrwpñb&m;uñ t [ H-tuElyon? OEmrñ-½ñtyg\? awe-xñbññ&aom ubñwápwemallumiñ t [ rñ-tuElyonñññ? arwñDññH-arwññ ygy&rñ arwññ Oyygy&rñ arwññ y&rwyyg&rñuñ ya&aEñ-jznfcifiñ-orawm-pñfEññom? yñkwärm-a, muññjrwnñ? ba0, s-jzp&ygññ/

10- a, m Aa'g avmr [ h o m [ k w h O a O u O & H y a & o i { w h A k H t [ H O E m r i a w e m [ r i O a y u O & H y a & a E h y & b k w a r m b a O , s /

a, m Aa'g-t M u i j r w p h b & m : o n ? a v m r [ h o m - a v m r [ h b r i f o n ? [ k w h - j z p a w m r i ? O a y u O & H O a y u m y g & r i O a y u m O y y g & r i O a y u m y & r w y g & r u u y a & o t j z n f u s i f a w m r h a v l y { w h A k H x j r w p h b & m : u i t [ H t u E k y o n ? O E m r i 1/2 E t y g \ ? a w e - x i b 1/2 d i & a o m u b k w a p w e m a l u m i t [ r i t u E k y o n i v n f ? O a y u O & H O a y u m y g & r i O a y u m O y y g & r i O a y u m y & r w y g & r u u y a & a E h - j z n f c i f i g - o r a w m - p f e i l h o m ? y & b k w a r m - a , m u s h j r w o n ? b a O , s - j z p & y g v \ /

yg&rD(10) yg b&m;1/2Etyg\ /

(p o l y g & r D 10 - y g ; b & m ; 1/2 E t u l r w l v m i r l y e f o f 1/2 h a u s m i f B u d u 1280 - j y n E p u y s t e a w m i r c h a o m b e f a w m b u d c i b u l c i l ( O b ' r ) v u l x u i r p i b e f a w m b u d t q u q u i w l u , a e l w l a t m i f w y n h a u s m i f o m ; 1/2 s i , w h t m ; o i l u m ; a y ; v m a o m b & m ; 1/2 d i j z p y g \ ? a & ; o r o d y g )

"r u E m 1/2 p a o m i f a v ; a x m i 1/2 E t

o k w a E a e E k t m u m & m ? t b d ' a r e E k l b a & m C m ?  
O e a , e E k O y | m ? { a w O E m r i o A A g /  
y a n a e a w e o A k i y # u H Z e b m o w l  
" m & , H O g p , H o l u f y a y g ' d t r w h y ' H

o k w a E a - a O g [ m & a ' o e m a w m j r w l o l w e y # u w u ? e E k t m u m & m - E p a o m i f w a x m i f r s m ; a j r m i f o c h " r u E m a p w l w o n ? t w t o E t x i 1/2 h ; y h o 1/2 a y u l e \ ? t b d ' a r e y & r w - a ' o e m a w m j r w l t b d ' n y # u w u u ? e E k l b a & m C m - a v ; a o m i f E p a x m i f r s m ; a j r m i f o c h " r u E m a p w l w o n t w t o E t x i 1/2 h ; y h o 1/2 a y u l e \ ? O e a , - t m P m a ' o e m a w m j r w l O e n t y # u w u ? e E O y | m - E p a o m i f w a x m i f r s m ; a j r m i f o c h " r u E m a p w l w o n ? t w t o E t x i 1/2 h ; y h o 1/2 a y u l e \ ? { a w o l l y p a y g i f 1/2 p a o m i f a v ; a x m i f r s m ; a j r m i f o c h " r u E m a p w l w u l t [ H t u E k y o n ? o A A g - a e l n q u i u m c y o l f a o m t c g u ? O E m r i 1/2 h o j r w E l v u p h i 1/2 e l u e f a w m y g \ b & m ; /

{ a w e y a n e - p o l 1/2 d i & a o m a u m i r l u h a p w e m a l u m i Z e b m o w l - j r w p h b & m ; a [ m l u m ; a w m i r t y a o m ? o A k i u i f r D o k t v k p k v n t j z p a o m ? y # u l o w a O e n t t b d ' r o l j z m a o m y # u w l u " m & , H t m \* E l w u l a q m i 1/2 u a v l v m E l l o n j z p i r i f ? O g p , H e m , M v m ; o l y g ; u l o i l u m ; y l c s a [ m n e j y E l l f o n j z p i r i f ? o l u f y # u w a w m l v m o l u f o l l y y # u w l u l a v ; j r w p h u s i b l a q m u l w n E l l o n j z p i r i f ? t r w h y ' H - a o j c i f u i f & m a c r m y & t r w o l y a y j r t a v ; y g ; r \* O P i t j r i f e j i h v i j r e k w a j c m u l r l u m a & m u l r s u l a r b u t y & y g v \ b & m ; /

( r i f u e f \* l u a v ; a c m i f q & m b u d a ' : " r p m & k H S & o n ?  
a 1/2 s q & m a w m b u d w l a & ; c l a o m r )

### ÓPp0f (16) yg½&H

(ausZt½sifr [ mpnfb&mawmb&m;BuDr)

- 1- emr½yy&dpá H wybõ yg½&H  
wlor@eH0', -AÁ ÓP0ib\*FV /
- 2- b, ÓPHtm' ð0-ÓP0ieAÁ Htx/  
r0wurswly#t-ococg½ayueH /
- 3- tElavmr0ia\*gmVbH r\*ÓPHzvHwxm/  
ypá0uPm ÓPEH wávmur½dauepH /
- 4- ta' oá, omoeáu? ÓPár aomVokvá&/  
a' aowm&Hy0wá&H AÁ HwH m' &Hear/ /

- 1- emr½yy&dpá H-emr½y&w&m;wHulyHfjcm;í oáom emr½yy&dpá ÓPfi f?
- 2- wybõ yg½&H x-emr½y&wH tallumifw&m;ulyHfjcm;í oáom ypõ yg½&H ÓPfi f?
- 3- wlor@eH x-emr½y&wHulyH tepõ 'lu® tewátm;jzi hokoyqijci fi ojri áom or@eÓPfi f?
- 4- 0', AÁ ÓP0ie-emr½y&wH topftopjzpay:vmjci f; jzpay:lyHvHifwcPcsi f ysubõõH;jci f  
ulyHrswxixifojri áom 0', AÁ ÓPfi f?
- 5- b\*F-emr½y&wH ysubõõHulbm½rswxixifojri áom b\*ÓPfi f?
- 6- b, ÓP0ie-emr½y&wH ysubõõHul ojri fojzi h allumuvelZ; fab;Buðtjzpjzi h xijri áom  
b, ÓPfi f?
- 7- tm' ð0 ÓP0ie-emr½y&wH ocg&wH ulyH &mrxi f tjpjri áom tm' ð0ÓPfi f?
- 8- eAÁ H-emr½y&wH raysmfrar@Ni ðai áom eAÁ gÓPfi f?
- tx = teuf oabmwáom a½ÓPbkyg;rsvyg; teubabmwáom aemuÓPfi oHclum;-
- 9- r0wurswH-emr½y&wH tveftri f v&wui f xubjrmuH áom r0wurswHÓPfi f?
- 10- y#ocá - tveftri f v&wui f xubjrmuHsojzi h x-emr½y&wH Epyg;ulyHif tepõ tp½áom  
av;q, áom tjci f t&mwHjzi h wáwáftm;xwáí tepõ 'lu® tewátaetm;jzi h aumi faumi fBuð xijri f  
áom y#ocgÓPfi f?
- 11- ocg½ayueH-tepõ 'lu® tewátaetm;jzi h aumi faumi f xijri f v&wajrmu&m v&wajrmu f  
allumiful &ojzi h tvefyifxéom vHvulvni riy? x-emr½y&wH allumuvelZ;ci f Epyoujci f  
Epyg;ulvni f y, þeH oáom tndtr0½áom ocg½ayueHÓPfi f?
- 12- tElavmr0ie-tepõ 'lu® tewáwáwif wyg;yg;ulyH tm½yí 0', AÁ paom a½ÓPfi ½pyg;?  
aemufr\*ópntm;avsnáom a\*gmVbNa½s tjcm;rí Epyouf oBurjzpaom tElavmrÓPfi f?



13- a\*glwbllyxZOf tEG fuizwif t&d m tEG ZmwioW a&muapvsuf eAheul tmllyi r\*N a/S tZli wbutrcom jzpaom a\*glwblOPkif?

14- r\*Omet eAheul rsularf utyvsuf opnav; yg; ull wiyid euboaom r\*OPkif?

15- zvHr\*OPublyifeAheul tmllyvsujzpaom zlvOPkif?

16- wxm-xHswyg;? ypæOuPm Ometr\*f; zlv; eAheEShy, Nybaom uðvom? ry, &ao;aom uðvontm; jzih pig; yg;aom w&m; plwul jyelvñi qifci aom ypæOuPmOPkif?

Eiw-pol wævmurð-umr ½y t½y [ lavmu oljzm plUmOVm ½bröteEirgH avmuBud wclvü? aueptewWJA[ ® owDg wObwa, muir0 aomfvni? ta' oð, -rUm; remBupniumjzih, xm blw trêusatmifa [ mjyciti; rpfEi &maumifuleaom? omoeda-Al jrwpñ omoemawmBud twGtû omvüf ay: vitjzpxêEi aumifuleaom? Owæ&-avmutynmt&y&ywixuf xtujri jrwiuleaom? Ear aom|oOmaP-p (16) yg;aomOPwul a' aowm&H-rul; awmiwif yil yil svS trêftueo&i vpi [ xkwáz: a [ mUm; awmi rlyðxaom? yOwñ&H-rul; awmiwif yil Eil lyðpð jzpaolyðrs clBuyvm JA [ Hewvl ulwklubl ræorl uvsmPyxZOf t&d mociwN Munvi aom plwbEheO, i tzezetm; jzih jzplyð; apawmirwwayx aom? Al H-oAhkwOPawm/sf jrwpñb&m; ocifu t [ Hb&m; wynawmion? wü ð um, n&wcdOpdre ok' g&wlyzi ð ear-ermð Munññ jrweHvuftlyñi ½lyg \ jrwpñb&m;/

b&m;½Ei trêrðlyð\

